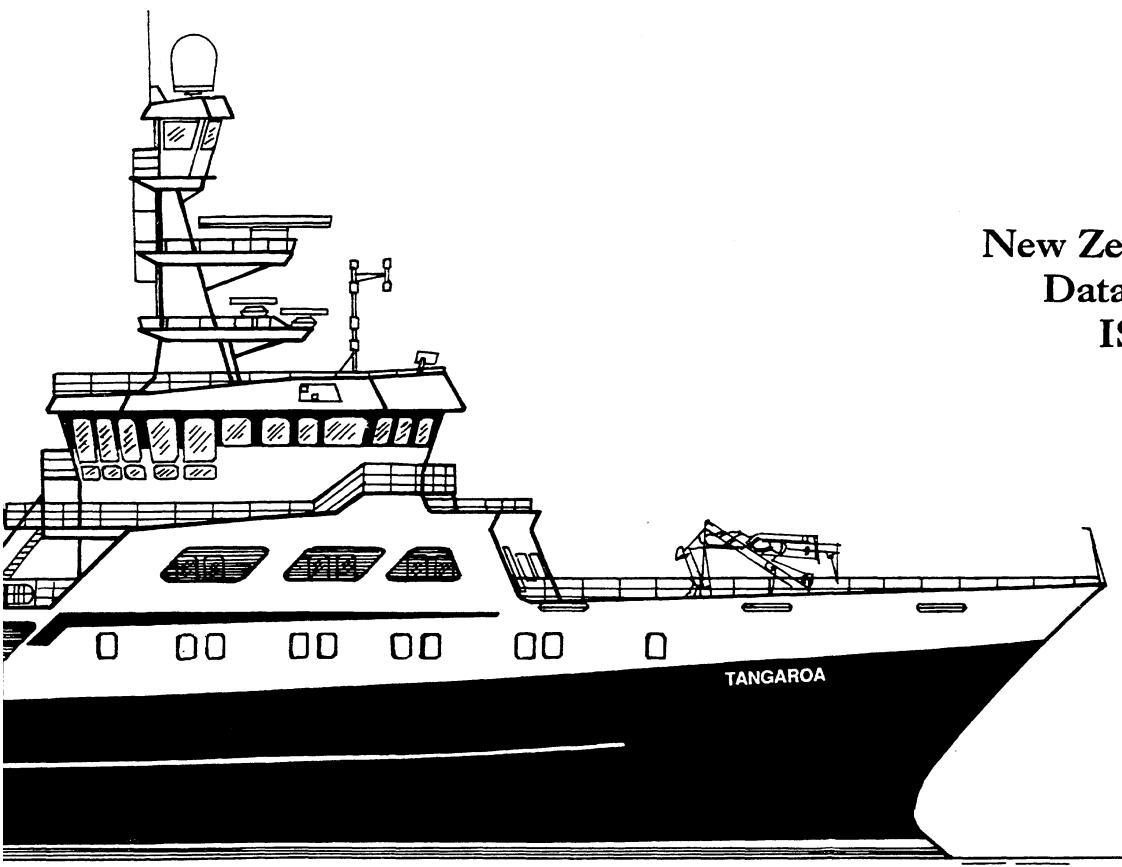


**Trawl survey of hoki and middle
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Contents

Introduction

This report presents the results of the third annual random trawl survey aimed at providing a time series of comparable biomass indices for hoki and other commercially important species in depths of 200–800 m on the Chatham Rise. Trawling during this voyage (TAN9401) was conducted from 2 to 31 January 1994. The first survey in this series took place in December 1991–January 1992 (Horn 1994a) and the second in December 1992–February 1993 (Horn 1994b).

The major objectives of the programme are as follows.

1. To provide a time series of comparable indices of abundance for adult hoki on the Chatham Rise.
2. To estimate future recruitment to the spawning hoki fisheries by determining the relative year class strength of juvenile hoki on the Chatham Rise.
3. To develop a time series of relative abundance for other middle depth species on the Chatham Rise.
4. To collect biological data on hoki and other middle depth species for studies on growth and stock separation.

Previous random trawl surveys of depths from 50 to 800 m on the Chatham Rise were conducted using *Shinkai Maru* in March 1983 (Fenaughty & Uozumi 1989), November–December 1983 (Hatanaka *et al.* 1989), and July 1986 (Livingston *et al.* 1991). In December 1989, *Amalat Explorer* surveyed depths of 200–800 m (Hurst & Schofield 1990, Livingston & Schofield in press). Depths from 50 to 400 m around the Chatham Islands were surveyed in December 1984 and 1985 by *Akebono Maru No. 73* (Hurst & Bagley 1987, 1992). Although these surveys are not directly comparable because different vessels and gear were used, they have provided abundance estimates for a variety of commercial species (Hurst & Fenaughty 1985, Livingston *et al.* 1991).

Methods

Survey area and design

The survey area was divided into 25 strata by depth (200–400, 400–600, 600–800 m) and longitude (Figure 1). The stratum boundaries were similar to those used in the *Tangaroa* survey in January 1993, but some modifications were made to strata 13 and 21 after the analysis of new bathymetric data from that survey.

The survey was designed as a two-phase stratified random trawl survey (*after* Francis 1984). Allocation of phase 1 stations took into account stratum area and the distribution of juvenile and recruited hoki in the three most recent surveys (December 1989, January 1992, and January 1993). About 60% of stations were allocated according to past distributions of juvenile hoki and the others were based on distribution of recruited fish. It was planned to complete 150 phase 1 stations. Phase 2 stations were planned for any remaining survey time to improve the coefficients of variation for target species, particularly juvenile hoki.

The objectives specific to this survey were as follows.

1. To estimate the recruited and juvenile biomass of hoki on the Chatham Rise.
2. To estimate recruited biomass of ling, hake, and other commercially important species.

3. To collect biological data (length frequencies, sex ratios, otoliths, gonad state, samples for genetic analysis) for determination of recruited biomass, growth rates, productivity, and stock relationships of hoki and associated species.
4. To define major water mass characteristics within the survey area by recording bottom temperatures at each trawl station.
5. To collect bathymetric data to refine stratum boundaries.

Vessel specifications

GRV Tangaroa is a purpose-built research stern trawler with the following specifications: length overall, 70.0 m; beam, 14 m; gross tonnage, 2282 t; power, 3000 kW (4000 hp).

Gear specifications

The net was the same as that used on the first two surveys of this series, i.e., the eight seam hoki bottom trawl with a 58.8 m groundrope and 45 m headrope (*see appendix 1 of Chatterton & Hanchet (1994)* for the net plan and rigging details). The codend mesh size was 60 mm. The sweeps were 100 m long, bridles were 50 m, and backstrops were 12 m. The trawl doors were Super Vee type with an area of 6.1 m². Doorspread was recorded from the Scanmar system every 5 min during the tow, and an average spread was calculated for each tow. No wingspread measurements were collected. Headline heights were recorded from the Kaijo Denki net monitor every 5 min and an average was calculated for each tow.

Trawling procedure

All station positions were selected randomly. If a station occurred in an area of foul ground, then an area within 3 n. miles of the position was searched for suitable bottom. If no tow was possible, the station was abandoned and another random position chosen. All trawl paths were separated by a minimum of 3 n. miles. Trawling was conducted between sunrise and sunset. If time was running short at the end of the day, the vessel steamed towards the last station and the trawl was shot on that transect line in time to ensure completion of the tow by sunset. At each station it was planned to tow for 3 n. miles at a speed over the ground of 3.5 knots. However, if foul ground was encountered during trawling, the tow was considered valid only if a distance of at least 2 n. miles had been covered. Tows aborted at less than 2 n. miles were replaced with another random station in the same stratum.

Gear configuration was maintained as constant as possible during the survey and within the ranges described as desirable by Hurst *et al.* (1992).

Hydrology

Surface temperatures were obtained at the start of each tow from an uncalibrated temperature sensor mounted on the hull at a depth of about 5 m. Bottom temperatures were obtained from a Scanmar temperature sensor mounted on the trawl headline about 6.5 m above the bottom.

Catch sampling

The catch at each station was sorted into species and weighed on motion-compensating electronic scales accurate to within 0.3 kg. Weights of some large skates were estimated. At stations producing large quantities of mixed rattails, the weights of individual species were estimated by subsample, i.e., a percentage of the total rattail catch was identified and weighed, and the total catch was apportioned according to the percentage of each species in the subsample.

Samples of up to 200 hoki and 50–200 of other commercial species were randomly selected from the catch to measure and sex. Each day, 40 each of hoki, ling, and hake were selected for more detailed biological analysis and otolith removal. Data collected were fish length, weight, sex, gonad stage and weight, stomach fullness, stomach contents, and prey condition. Generally, 20 hoki were randomly selected from each of two tows, one in the morning and one in the afternoon. Ling and hake were selected from all tows until 40 had been sampled that day. Samples of ling for detailed analysis were non-random so as to comprehensively sample the full size range in the catch. Additional otoliths were collected from large hoki to improve age-length keys.

Detailed biological analyses (as described above) were also conducted on samples of silver warehou, white warehou, and southern blue whiting as time and fish availability permitted. Length, weight, and sex data were also collected from samples of ribaldo, lookdown dory, sea perch, giant stargazer, alfonsino, pale ghost shark, dark ghost shark, and slender mackerel to enable the calculation of length-weight relationships for these species which are becoming commercially important.

Data analysis

Biomass was estimated by the area-swept method of Francis (1984), the standardised approach being adopted (Francis 1989). The coefficient of variation (*c.v.*) is a measure of the precision of the biomass estimate, and is calculated by:

$$c.v. (\%) = S_B / B \times 100$$

where S_B is the standard error of the biomass (B).

The catchability coefficient (an estimate of the proportion of fish in the survey area available to be caught in the net) is the product of vulnerability (v), vertical availability (u_v), and areal availability (u_a) as defined by Francis (1989). These factors were all set at 1 in the analysis presented here.

Scaled length frequencies were calculated for the main species with the MAF Fisheries TrawlSurvey Analysis Program version 3.2 as documented by Vignaux (1994). The data from each station are scaled by the percentage of the catch sampled (to represent each catch) and by the ratio of the area swept to stratum area (to represent the total population). A further

correction is made to ensure that the biomass calculated from length frequency data is the same as the biomass calculated from catch data.

Data from all stations were used to estimate biomass as all had satisfactory gear performance (code 1 or 2).

Results

Survey area

The defined survey area (*see* Figure 1) totalled 139 938 km². Some stratum boundaries were found to be inaccurate and will be altered before the next survey.

Of the 150 planned phase 1 stations, 149, numbered 1–147 and 150–151, were completed (Table 1). Sixteen phase 2 stations (148–149 and 152–165) were completed and were allocated to improve the coefficient of variation of the 1+ and 2+ hoki cohorts. At the completion of phase 2, the coefficients of variation were reduced by 1% for each cohort, i.e., from 21 to 20% for the 1+ cohort and from 19 to 18% for the 2+ cohort.

Station density in individual strata (after completion of phase 2) ranged from 1:204 to 1:2253 km² (*see* Table 1). Mean station density over the whole area was 1:848 km². The positions of all stations occupied are shown in Figure 1 and individual station data are presented in Appendix 1.

Gear performance

Gear parameters by depth zone indicated that the gear configuration remained fairly constant over the 200–800 m depth range (Table 2). The mean doorspread of individual tows ranged from 102.7 to 132.0 m, with only two tows falling outside the desired range of 100–130 m (Hurst *et al.* 1992).

Hydrology

Surface temperatures were recorded for the first 76 tows of the survey (after which the temperature sensor failed) and covered the survey area east of 177° E. Surface temperatures ranged from 11.7 to 16.0 °C and increased with decreasing latitude (Figure 2a).

Bottom temperatures ranged from 5.2 to 10.8 °C (Figure 2b). Higher temperatures were generally associated with shallower depths: a warmer (9–10 °C) area was found in stratum 19, as in previous years (Horn 1994a, 1994b).

Catch composition

During the voyage 139 species were identified, including 1 agnathan, 31 elasmobranchs, 93 teleosts, 8 cephalopods, and 6 crustaceans. A full list of species caught, and the number of stations at which they occurred, is given in Appendix 2.

The total catch for the survey was 251.6 t, of which 127.5 t (51%) was hoki, 12.6 t (5%) was alfonsino, 8.7 t (3%) was silver warehou, and 8.6 t (3%) was ling (Table 3).

Biomass estimation

Estimates of the biomass of the major commercial and non-commercial species are given in Table 3 and biomass by stratum for hoki in the 1+, 2+, and adult cohorts in Table 4. Estimates of biomass by stratum of the next 18 most abundant species are presented in Table 5. Parameters of length-weight relationships used in the Trawlsurvey Analysis Program to calculate length frequencies are given in Table 6.

Hoki was clearly the most abundant species, though about 80% of the fish were not commercially valuable as they were below 70 cm TL. Alfonsino, silver warehou, ling, black oreo, hake, and giant stargazer were the other important commercial species (but much of the black oreo and alfonsino biomass comprised fish of a size considered too small by commercial fishers). Of the commercial non-ITQ species listed in Table 3, only white warehou and ribaldo are regularly processed. A significant biomass of non-commercial species (primarily rattail species, shovelnosed dogfish, and spiky oreo) occurs on the Chatham Rise.

Species distribution

Catch rates by stratum of the 20 most abundant species are given in Table 7 and by station for the same species in Figure 3.

Hoki were widely distributed in depths of 200–600 m over the Chatham Rise, but the 1+ cohort was most abundant in 200–400 m on the Mernoo Bank. Ling were also widely distributed and most abundant in depths of 200–600 m. Alfonsino were most abundant in 200–600 m on the eastern Rise, particularly in stratum 23 and between 200 and 400 m in stratum 19. Silver warehou were patchily distributed in depths of 200–400 m and were most abundant on the Mernoo Bank, close to the Chatham Islands, and in stratum 21. White warehou were patchily distributed across the Rise, mainly in depths shallower than 600 m. Most hake were taken in depths below 400 m and were more abundant in the north. Giant stargazer were common in depths of 200–400 m over the whole area and the highest catch rates were on the Mernoo Bank. Oreos were generally in the 600–800 m strata: black oreo and smooth oreo were most abundant in the southwest and spiky oreos in the northeast. Bigeyed rattail were most abundant on the southwestern Rise, particularly in depths of 400–600 m. The two ghost shark species were separated by the 400 m contour, the pale shark occurring mainly in the deeper zone. Lookdown dory and sea perch were common over the whole area, but were in greatest abundance on the central Rise in depths of 200–600 m. Javelinfish were also common throughout the survey area, particularly in depths of 400–800 m. Spiny dogfish, barracouta, and arrow squid were most abundant in 200–400 m with spiny dogfish and arrow squid more abundant on the Mernoo Bank and barracouta concentrated closer to the Chatham Islands.

Biology

The numbers of fish of each species measured or examined in more detail are given in Table 8. Length frequency histograms, by sex, of the major commercial species are shown in Figure 4. The length frequencies represent the population structure for the survey area,

as sampled by bottom trawl. Length frequencies of hoki by sex, depth, and area are given in Figure 5. Length frequencies by sex and depth zone are given for ling (Figure 6), hake (Figure 7), and alfonsino (Figure 8).

Scaled length frequency distributions of hoki show strong 1+ and 2+ cohorts with modes at 36–40 and 50–54 cm total length. The 1+ cohort was particularly abundant in the 200–400 m depths of the western Rise and the 2+ cohort was more abundant in 400–600 m on the western Rise and between 200–600 m on the eastern Rise. Adult hoki were present in all areas, but were more abundant on the eastern Rise. The mean size of hoki increases with increasing depth. Length frequencies of hoki by strata are given in Appendix 3.

Sex ratios were about even for most species except spiny dogfish, which were predominantly female (0.12 : 1), and alfonsino, slender mackerel, red cod, and smooth oreo which were predominantly male (sex ratios exceeded 1.5 : 1).

A summary of the gonad stages of hoki, hake, ling, silver warehou, white warehou, and southern blue whiting is given in Table 9. Most hoki, white warehou, and southern blue whiting were immature or resting. Silver warehou appeared to have spawned recently and most fish were spent or resting. Of adult hake, over 50% of males and 20% of females were in active reproductive stages (ripening to partially spent: stages 3–6). Adult ling were also mainly resting, though 47% of males and 12% of females were in active reproductive stages.

Discussion

The survey design used appears to provide satisfactory biomass estimates for the main commercial middle depth species. The high coefficient of variation for the biomass for silver warehou (48.6%) is expected given the known patchy distribution of this species.

The allocation of phase 1 stations based on hoki catch rates from previous surveys was successful, and phase 2 stations were targeted at reducing the coefficient of variation for juvenile hoki in strata 18 and 7. Biomass coefficients of variation were low enough for the survey to end 9 days ahead of schedule.

Stratum boundaries will continue to be modified for some years as the bathymetric database builds up.

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Thanks to the skippers and crew of *Tangaroa* and the scientific staff who participated in the voyage.

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Table 1: Stratum description and station allocation*

Stratum	Area (km ²)	Number of stations			Station density (km ² per station)	Depth range (m)
		P1	C1	C2		
1	2 572	3	3	0	857	600–800
2	3 258	3	3	0	1 086	600–800
3	9 014	4	4	0	2 253	600–800
4	5 893	4	4	0	1 473	600–800
5	5 426	4	4	0	1 357	600–800
6	8 157	6	6	0	1 360	600–800
7	5 231	6	6	5	476	400–600
8	3 295	5	5	0	659	400–600
9	5 730	7	7	0	819	400–600
10	6 314	5	5	0	1 263	400–600
11	6 534	5	5	0	1 307	400–600
12	6 578	4	4	0	1 645	400–600
13	6 691	4	4	0	1 673	400–600
14	5 921	5	5	0	1 184	400–600
15	5 893	12	12	0	491	400–600
16	4 695	9	10	0	470	400–600
17	6 826	12	11	0	621	400–600
18	4 701	12	12	11	204	200–400
19	9 018	10	10	0	902	200–400
20	9 585	8	7	0	1 369	200–400
21	3 510	6	6	0	585	200–400
22	4 068	4	4	0	1 017	200–400
23	5 146	4	4	0	1 287	200–400
24	821	3	3	0	274	200–400
25	5 061	5	5	0	1 012	400–600
Total	139 938	150	149	16	848	

* Number of stations; P1 = proposed phase 1 stations; C1 = completed phase 1 stations; C2 = completed phase 2 stations.

Table 2: Tow and gear parameters by depth range. Values shown are sample size (*n*), and for each parameter the mean, standard deviation (*s.d.*), and range

	<i>n</i>	Mean	<i>s.d.</i>	Range
Tow parameters				
Tow length (n. mile)		2.96	0.20	2.0–3.38
Tow speed (knots)		3.6	0.12	3.2–4.2
Gear parameters (m)				
200–400 m				
Headline height	57	6.5	0.5	5.5–7.5
Doorspread	57	114.0	5.8	102.7–124.2
400–600 m				
Headline height	84	6.5	0.4	5.7–7.6
Doorspread	84	118.5	4.1	108.8–132
600–800 m				
Headline height	24	6.5	0.3	5.9–6.9
Doorspread	24	120.5	4.9	109.3–131.2
Total depth range				
Headline height	165	6.5	0.4	5.5–7.6
Doorspread	165	117.3	5.4	102.7–132.0

Wingspread = 27.3 m. based on measurements from previous hoki trawl surveys (TAN9106, TAN9204). Ratio of doorspread to wingspread is 4.3 : 1.

Table 3: Estimated biomass, with c.v. (%) in parentheses, and catch of all important ITQ species, important commercial non-ITQ species, and major non-commercial species*

	Species code	Total biomass (t)				Catch (kg)
		All fish	Females	Males		
ITQ species						
Hoki	HOK	145 633 (9.8)	83 490 (9.4)	62 070 (11.0)		127 529
Alfonsino	BYS	25 854 (90.0)	8 352 (88.1)	16 921 (93.9)		12 639
Silver warehou	SWA	11 632 (48.6)	6 949 (51.0)	4 656 (45.5)		8 742
Ling	LIN	10 129 (6.5)	5 601 (7.4)	4 528 (7.6)		8 608
Black oreo	BOE	6 972 (26.4)	3 526 (26.7)	3 446 (26.3)		3 370
Hake	HAK	3 353 (9.6)	2 129 (8.7)	1 224 (16.6)		2 232
Giant stargazer	STA	2 853 (11.9)	2 156 (12.1)	686 (16.4)		3 518
Barracouta	BAR	1 416 (76.6)	1 032 (82.2)	384 (62.8)		923
Arrow squid	NOS	966 (24.4)	438 (35.8)	254 (28.5)		1 195
Smooth oreo	SSO	808 (50.8)	316 (50.7)	489 (51.6)		418
Slender mackerel	JMM	771 (49.5)	709 (59.7)	446 (43.4)		648
Red cod	RCO	640 (27.2)	288 (33.2)	340 (31.2)		779
School shark	SCH	194 (40.8)	42 (71.5)	67 (83.2)		129
Orange roughy	ORH	185 (67.4)	98 (68.4)	86 (66.5)		97
Tarakihi	TAR	165 (55.4)	102 (67.2)	61 (49.8)		119
Hapuku	HAP	128 (31.1)	65 (34.8)	63 (29.3)		91
Bluenose	BNS	80 (31.3)	34 (38.0)	18 (44.6)		79
Lemon sole	LSO	65 (32.2)	11 (77.7)	12 (71.1)		58
Commercial non-ITQ species						
Dark ghost shark	GSH	10 359 (15.3)	6 311 (18.1)	3 671 (13.4)		10 688
Lookdown dory	LDO	7 664 (7.2)	5 526 (7.6)	2 125 (8.1)		5 597
Pale ghost shark	GSP	5 899 (8.6)	3 092 (9.2)	2 672 (9.3)		4 449
Sea perch	SPE	3 914 (10.8)	1 571 (12.0)	1 682 (12.6)		2 843
Spiny dogfish	SPD	3 449 (12.7)	2 633 (13.2)	236 (18.2)		4 066
White warehou	WWA	1 572 (27.1)	530 (24.0)	669 (31.5)		1 431
Ribaldo	RIB	660 (10.4)	407 (12.8)	195 (13.4)		517
Redbait	RBT	522 (91.5)	—	—		556
Orange perch	OPE	288 (52.4)	—	—		345
Southern blue whiting	SBW	131 (94.5)	67 (94.7)	64 (95.2)		298
Non-commercial species						
Bigeyed rattail	CBO	16 832 (9.1)	—	—		14 005
Javelinfish	JAV	6 690 (17.7)	—	—		10 872
Oliver's rattail	COL	2 750 (14.5)	—	—		2 269
Shovelnosed dogfish	SND	1 844 (19.6)	—	—		3 253
Oblique-banded rat.	CAS	457 (25.1)	—	—		1 571
Unicorn rattail	WHX	354 (32.6)	—	—		193
Spiky oreo	SOR	202 (42.9)	113 (51.5)	88 (35.7)		1 500

* — = not sexed.

Table 4: Estimated biomass (and c.v. %) of hoki by cohort and stratum

Stratum	Total				Cohort	
		1+ (< 46 cm)		2+ (46–59 cm)	Adult (> 59 cm)	
1	1 057	(40)	20	(98)	220	(95)
2	638	(13)	0		11	(100)
3	4 972	(65)	0		7	(73)
4	1 460	(28)	0		0	
5	2 323	(17)	0		84	(35)
6	2 338	(27)	1	(100)	556	(56)
7	14 066	(35)	3 271	(57)	8 170	(39)
8	2 323	(9)	51	(41)	1 035	(15)
9	8 633	(26)	3	(77)	4 192	(38)
10	7 453	(10)	10	(62)	990	(23)
11	4 687	(27)	4	(65)	1 523	(25)
12	4 479	(36)	0		59	(50)
13	10 077	(52)	53	(100)	466	(76)
14	8 118	(21)	4	(100)	812	(43)
15	5 556	(14)	137	(29)	1 130	(19)
16	6 942	(26)	625	(37)	2 982	(36)
17	4 356	(19)	51	(25)	873	(16)
18	7 800	(17)	4 724	(25)	1 622	(26)
19	5 659	(33)	2 177	(65)	1 029	(36)
20	11 610	(36)	488	(79)	1 900	(48)
21	4 653	(28)	786	(75)	1 269	(57)
22	17 315	(56)	2 103	(56)	12 420	(57)
23	3 211	(54)	0		1 809	(65)
24	770	(81)	82	(100)	368	(98)
25	5 138	(23)	37	(63)	1 183	(33)
Total	145 633	(10)	14 628	(20)	44 711	(18)
					86 295	(9)

Table 5: Estimated biomass (and c.v. %) of the 18 most abundant species, other than hoki, by stratum*

Stratum	BYS	CBO	SWA	GSH	LIN	LDO	BOE	JAV	Species code	GSP
1	1 (100)	132 (32)	7 (100)	0 (0)	115 (51)	27 (30)	0 (0)	269 (37)	324 (33)	
2	0 (0)	15 (16)	0 (0)	0 (0)	27 (54)	34 (29)	0 (0)	0 (0)	135 (12)	
3	118 (100)	116 (35)	0 (0)	0 (0)	270 (52)	171 (21)	0 (0)	0 (0)	223 (17)	
4	7 (100)	159 (47)	0 (0)	0 (0)	192 (34)	117 (23)	614 (100)	0 (0)	146 (30)	
5	0 (0)	684 (15)	0 (0)	0 (0)	315 (26)	73 (38)	1 738 (70)	1 063 (39)	424 (22)	
6	0 (0)	486 (37)	0 (0)	0 (0)	667 (40)	34 (43)	4 578 (27)	1 150 (68)	874 (36)	
7	4 (100)	858 (32)	50 (43)	36 (95)	934 (19)	147 (16)	1 (89)	587 (15)	359 (21)	
8	22 (46)	95 (20)	8 (75)	14 (71)	202 (47)	98 (17)	0 (0)	327 (68)	91 (28)	
9	7 (63)	346 (46)	36 (75)	41 (73)	487 (31)	359 (30)	0 (0)	0 (0)	140 (22)	
10	68 (97)	486 (79)	300 (50)	3 (100)	241 (41)	352 (43)	0 (0)	0 (0)	130 (28)	
11	670 (60)	123 (57)	75 (54)	301 (48)	334 (25)	255 (12)	0 (0)	0 (0)	5 (100)	
12	465 (100)	657 (24)	45 (62)	195 (100)	557 (34)	636 (26)	0 (0)	0 (0)	163 (34)	
13	0 (0)	1 016 (16)	173 (91)	567 (66)	689 (25)	407 (32)	0 (0)	0 (0)	415 (32)	
14	0 (0)	1 991 (42)	4 (100)	0 (0)	553 (13)	856 (17)	0 (0)	0 (0)	670 (39)	
15	0 (0)	2 204 (29)	10 (54)	2 (75)	507 (16)	694 (32)	0 (0)	659 (42)	502 (15)	
16	0 (0)	1 706 (21)	57 (45)	29 (85)	648 (15)	217 (12)	5 (62)	369 (32)	419 (14)	
17	0 (0)	1 885 (12)	12 (69)	0 (0)	601 (19)	270 (18)	36 (44)	1 521 (25)	463 (23)	
18	3 (90)	138 (34)	555 (18)	916 (14)	385 (31)	218 (18)	0 (0)	41 (42)	3 (100)	
19	795 (81)	621 (32)	481 (58)	1 998 (31)	346 (40)	258 (27)	0 (0)	75 (82)	4 (100)	
20	2 516 (31)	433 (63)	1 525 (21)	999 (25)	1 438 (21)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	139 (37)	
21	94 (75)	124 (62)	2 849 (89)	1 749 (30)	301 (47)	157 (19)	0 (0)	0 (0)	27 (82)	
22	86 (83)	0 (0)	258 (52)	1 248 (46)	283 (39)	49 (78)	0 (0)	0 (0)	99 (100)	
23	23 423 (99)	2 (100)	5 982 (84)	377 (75)	154 (56)	411 (44)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	
24	0 (0)	2 (75)	52 (95)	1 045 (98)	8 (100)	15 (59)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (100)	
25	19 (36)	473 (52)	244 (70)	314 (71)	312 (32)	370 (32)	0 (0)	629 (90)	141 (52)	

Table 5 - *continued*

Stratum	SPE	SPD	HAK	STA	COL	SND	WWA	BAR	Species code	
									NOS	
1	7 (70)	0 (0)	112 (65)	38 (51)	25 (59)	1 284 (0)	7 (100)	0 (0)	8 (30)	
2	2 (100)	0 (0)	111 (45)	36 (56)	17 (43)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (100)	
3	34 (21)	0 (0)	577 (39)	48 (58)	29 (45)	0 (0)	25 (100)	0 (0)	0 (0)	
4	17 (41)	0 (0)	237 (33)	0 (0)	18 (26)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	
5	46 (51)	9 (61)	58 (58)	0 (0)	292 (20)	0 (0)	10 (58)	0 (0)	1 (100)	
6	30 (47)	0 (0)	78 (56)	14 (64)	415 (33)	0 (0)	38 (49)	0 (0)	2 (66)	
7	108 (38)	8 (60)	246 (20)	46 (52)	126 (64)	546 (66)	35 (53)	0 (0)	28 (14)	
8	127 (42)	11 (100)	41 (28)	21 (52)	10 (40)	0 (0)	9 (43)	0 (0)	4 (100)	
9	165 (48)	79 (80)	303 (25)	21 (58)	2 (65)	0 (0)	24 (65)	0 (0)	28 (60)	
10	52 (37)	42 (61)	383 (19)	4 (100)	8 (34)	0 (0)	5 (100)	0 (0)	5 (64)	
11	48 (44)	13 (61)	86 (58)	125 (38)	0 (0)	0 (0)	52 (24)	0 (0)	18 (54)	
12	132 (32)	128 (39)	76 (38)	70 (35)	6 (84)	0 (0)	39 (49)	0 (0)	6 (47)	
13	171 (38)	208 (43)	82 (47)	89 (63)	66 (86)	0 (0)	63 (83)	0 (0)	26 (71)	
14	335 (25)	44 (43)	136 (21)	0 (0)	417 (55)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	22 (68)	
15	190 (22)	31 (51)	80 (28)	67 (52)	154 (52)	0 (0)	61 (64)	0 (0)	13 (24)	
16	66 (31)	42 (51)	88 (23)	84 (29)	94 (26)	0 (0)	214 (60)	0 (0)	11 (36)	
17	66 (25)	15 (40)	55 (13)	119 (22)	1 066 (24)	0 (0)	26 (37)	0 (0)	4 (31)	
18	108 (23)	775 (27)	32 (30)	664 (31)	0 (67)	13 (70)	71 (33)	44 (26)	239 (25)	
19	624 (26)	313 (36)	66 (44)	461 (27)	1 (77)	0 (0)	62 (50)	3 (100)	280 (77)	
20	1 247 (27)	527 (20)	308 (39)	208 (31)	0 (0)	0 (0)	358 (78)	0 (0)	29 (25)	
21	202 (45)	437 (47)	17 (52)	11 (51)	0 (0)	0 (0)	288 (93)	0 (0)	107 (47)	
22	7 (100)	537 (38)	0 (0)	242 (63)	0 (0)	0 (0)	49 (96)	1 266 (85)	24 (35)	
23	9 (74)	0 (0)	0 (0)	266 (38)	0 (0)	0 (0)	69 (91)	102 (100)	80 (47)	
24	3 (74)	23 (31)	0 (0)	87 (12)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (100)	0 (0)	15 (52)	
25	119 (30)	210 (69)	182 (19)	132 (63)	5 (52)	0 (0)	69 (56)	0 (0)	14 (62)	

* Species codes are given in Table 3.

Table 6: Length-weight relationship parameters a and b used in the TrawlSurvey Analysis Program to calculate length frequencies

	a	b	n	r^2	Range	Data source
Alfonsino	0.016687	3.108198	183	0.99	19–52	This survey
Dark ghost shark	0.000919	3.476190	50	0.92	50–71	This survey
Giant stargazer	0.007300	3.202134	99	0.98	27–79	This survey
Hake	0.001785	3.313532	444	0.99	39–125	This survey
Hoki	0.002824	3.006239	1 002	0.98	34–105	This survey
Ling	0.001026	3.343948	896	0.99	36–162	This survey
Lookdown dory	0.020022	3.023065	201	0.99	11–45	This survey
Pale ghost shark	0.005080	3.031583	79	0.97	38–82	This survey
Ribaldo	0.002398	3.400389	116	0.98	24–70	This survey
Sea perch	0.012401	3.067271	194	0.99	14–46	This survey
Silver warehou	0.013979	3.081886	160	0.99	22–56	This survey
White warehou	0.016988	3.091715	52	0.96	31–46	This survey
Arrow squid	0.0290	3.00	–	–	–	Annala 1993
Barracouta	0.0091	2.88	730	0.95	25–95	Hurst & Bagley 1987
Black oreo	0.0248	2.950	9 790	0.98	11–44	DB, Chatham Rise, Nov-Mar
Lemon sole	0.02323	2.833	–	–	–	DB, IKA8003
Orange roughy	0.0687	2.792	7 880	0.99	9–44	DB, Chatham Rise, Nov-Mar
Red cod	0.0092	3.003	923	0.98	13–72	Beentjes 1992
Slender mackerel	0.0255	2.77	90	0.91	44–62	DB, Stew/Sn shelf, Feb-Mar
Smooth oreo	0.0309	2.895	9 147	0.98	10–57	DB, Chatham Rise, Nov-Mar
Southern blue whiting	0.003	3.2	444	–	19–55	Hatanaka <i>et al.</i> 1989
Spiky oreo	0.054	2.78	20	–	26–42	DB, Chatham Rise, March
Spiny dogfish	0.000323	3.620	937	0.97	55–102	DB, Stew/Sn shelf, Feb–Mar
Tarakihi	0.02	2.98	–	–	–	Annala 1993

$W = aL^b$ where W = weight (g) and L = length (cm); n = sample number; r^2 = correlation coefficient; Range = length range of weighed fish (cm); DB = MAF Fisheries trawl database; Stew/Sn shelf = Stewart-Snares shelf.

Table 7: Catch rates (kg.km⁻²) with standard deviations (in parentheses) by stratum for the 20 species most abundant in the catch*

Stratum	HOK	BY S	CBO	SWA	GSH	LIN	LDO	BOE	JAV	Species code GSP
1	411 (284)	1 (1)	51 (28)	3 (4)	0 (0)	45 (39)	11 (5)	0 (0)	105 (67)	126 (72)
2	196 (45)	0 (0)	4 (1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	8 (8)	10 (5)	0 (0)	0 (0)	41 (9)
3	552 (717)	13 (26)	13 (9)	0 (0)	0 (0)	30 (31)	19 (8)	0 (0)	40 (0)	25 (9)
4	248 (140)	1 (2)	27 (25)	0 (0)	0 (0)	33 (22)	20 (9)	104 (208)	0 (0)	25 (15)
5	428 (144)	0 (0)	126 (38)	0 (0)	0 (0)	58 (31)	14 (10)	320 (450)	196 (108)	78 (35)
6	289 (191)	0 (0)	60 (55)	0 (0)	0 (0)	82 (80)	4 (4)	561 (369)	141 (135)	107 (94)
7	2689 (3103)	1 (2)	164 (175)	10 (14)	7 (22)	179 (113)	28 (14)	0 (1)	112 (35)	69 (49)
8	705 (143)	7 (7)	29 (13)	3 (4)	4 (7)	61 (65)	30 (11)	0 (0)	99 (117)	28 (17)
9	1507 (1035)	1 (2)	60 (74)	6 (12)	7 (14)	85 (70)	63 (49)	0 (0)	36 (0)	24 (14)
10	1180 (262)	11 (23)	77 (136)	48 (53)	1 (1)	38 (35)	56 (54)	0 (0)	0 (0)	21 (13)
11	717 (431)	103 (139)	19 (24)	12 (14)	46 (49)	51 (29)	39 (11)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (2)
12	681 (496)	71 (141)	100 (48)	7 (8)	30 (59)	85 (58)	97 (51)	0 (0)	0 (0)	25 (17)
13	1506 (1559)	0 (0)	152 (48)	26 (47)	85 (112)	103 (52)	61 (39)	0 (0)	0 (0)	62 (40)
14	1371 (656)	0 (0)	336 (317)	1 (1)	0 (0)	93 (27)	145 (56)	0 (0)	0 (0)	113 (98)
15	943 (463)	0 (0)	374 (376)	2 (3)	0 (1)	86 (49)	118 (130)	0 (0)	112 (149)	85 (45)
16	1479 (1229)	0 (0)	363 (246)	12 (17)	6 (16)	138 (66)	46 (17)	1 (2)	79 (50)	89 (39)
17	638 (401)	0 (0)	276 (105)	2 (4)	0 (0)	88 (55)	40 (23)	5 (8)	223 (148)	68 (51)
18	1659 (1338)	1 (3)	29 (48)	118 (101)	195 (134)	82 (123)	46 (40)	0 (0)	9 (12)	1 (3)
19	627 (659)	88 (226)	69 (71)	53 (97)	222 (221)	38 (49)	29 (24)	0 (0)	8 (19)	0 (1)
20	1211 (1161)	8 (10)	262 (213)	45 (75)	159 (90)	104 (69)	150 (84)	0 (0)	49 (0)	14 (14)
21	1326 (921)	27 (49)	35 (53)	812 (1766)	498 (372)	86 (99)	45 (21)	0 (0)	35 (0)	8 (15)
22	4526 (4750)	21 (35)	0 (0)	64 (65)	307 (285)	70 (55)	12 (19)	0 (0)	0 (0)	24 (49)
23	624 (672)	4552 (9033)	0 (1)	1163 (1955)	73 (110)	30 (33)	80 (70)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)
24	937 (1318)	0 (0)	2 (2)	63 (104)	1272 (2163)	9 (16)	19 (19)	0 (0)	0 (0)	2 (3)
25	1015 (525)	4 (3)	93 (108)	48 (75)	62 (98)	62 (44)	73 (52)	0 (0)	124 (158)	28 (32)

Table 7- continued

Stratum	Species code									
	SPE	SPD	HAK	STA	COL	SND	WWA	BAR	NOS	SSO
1	3 (3)	0 (0)	44 (49)	15 (13)	10 (10)	499 (0)	3 (4)	0 (0)	3 (2)	10 (17)
2	1 (1)	0 (0)	34 (27)	11 (11)	5 (4)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	23 (24)
3	4 (2)	0 (0)	64 (50)	5 (6)	3 (3)	0 (0)	3 (6)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (1)
4	3 (2)	0 (0)	40 (27)	0 (0)	3 (2)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	12 (16)
5	8 (9)	2 (2)	11 (12)	0 (0)	54 (22)	0 (0)	2 (2)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)
6	4 (4)	0 (0)	10 (13)	2 (3)	51 (41)	0 (0)	5 (6)	0 (0)	0 (0)	77 (121)
7	21 (26)	2 (3)	47 (32)	9 (15)	24 (51)	104 (120)	7 (12)	0 (0)	5 (3)	0 (0)
8	39 (36)	3 (7)	13 (8)	6 (7)	3 (3)	59 (0)	3 (3)	0 (0)	1 (3)	0 (0)
9	29 (36)	14 (29)	53 (35)	4 (6)	0 (1)	0 (0)	4 (7)	0 (0)	5 (8)	0 (0)
10	8 (7)	7 (9)	61 (26)	1 (1)	1 (1)	0 (0)	1 (2)	0 (0)	1 (1)	0 (0)
11	7 (7)	2 (3)	13 (17)	19 (16)	0 (0)	0 (0)	8 (4)	0 (0)	3 (3)	0 (0)
12	20 (13)	19 (15)	12 (9)	11 (7)	1 (2)	0 (0)	6 (6)	0 (0)	1 (1)	0 (0)
13	26 (20)	31 (27)	12 (12)	13 (17)	10 (17)	0 (0)	9 (15)	0 (0)	4 (5)	0 (0)
14	57 (32)	7 (7)	23 (11)	0 (0)	70 (86)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	4 (6)	0 (0)
15	32 (25)	5 (9)	14 (13)	11 (21)	26 (47)	0 (0)	10 (23)	0 (0)	2 (2)	0 (0)
16	14 (14)	9 (14)	19 (14)	18 (17)	20 (16)	0 (0)	46 (87)	0 (0)	2 (3)	0 (0)
17	10 (8)	2 (3)	8 (3)	17 (13)	156 (126)	0 (0)	4 (5)	0 (0)	1 (1)	0 (0)
18	23 (25)	165 (215)	7 (10)	141 (212)	0 (0)	3 (5)	15 (24)	9 (12)	51 (60)	0 (0)
19	69 (57)	35 (40)	7 (10)	51 (44)	0 (0)	0 (0)	6 (11)	0 (1)	31 (76)	0 (0)
20	130 (93)	55 (30)	32 (33)	22 (18)	0 (0)	0 (0)	37 (77)	0 (0)	3 (2)	0 (0)
21	58 (63)	124 (144)	5 (6)	3 (4)	0 (0)	0 (0)	82 (186)	0 (0)	31 (35)	0 (0)
22	2 (3)	132 (100)	0 (0)	60 (75)	0 (0)	0 (0)	12 (23)	311 (531)	6 (4)	0 (0)
23	2 (3)	0 (0)	0 (0)	52 (39)	0 (0)	0 (0)	13 (25)	20 (40)	16 (15)	0 (0)
24	4 (5)	28 (15)	0 (0)	106 (21)	0 (0)	0 (0)	1 (2)	0 (0)	18 (16)	0 (0)
25	24 (16)	41 (64)	36 (15)	26 (37)	1 (1)	0 (0)	14 (17)	0 (0)	3 (4)	0 (0)

* Species codes are given in Table 3.

Table 8: Species measured or selected for length frequencies and biological analysis, showing numbers of samples and numbers of fish examined

	No. of samples	Length frequency samples			Biological samples	
		Total	Male	Female	No. of samples	No. of fish
Hoki	160	30 213	13 642	16 562	50	1 005
Ling	157	2 890	1 541	1 349	67	898
Hake	123	648	293	355	91	46
Silver warehou	84	2 001	926	804	8	160
White warehou	76	863	441	306	3	53
Southern blue whiting	4	267	128	139	1	20
Lookdown dory	130	4 483	1 756	2 702	6	216*
Pale ghost shark	96	1 842	915	927	5	79*
Giant stargazer	95	917	420	491	6	101*
Sea perch	82	2 345	1 003	979	4	194*
Dark ghost shark	59	2 103	964	1 137	2	50*
Ribaldo	45	223	104	119	15	116*
Alfonsino	34	1 461	751	436	4	183*
Slender mackerel	24	317	194	121	2	3*
Arrow squid	54	1 251	524	709	0	0
Spiny dogfish	53	855	94	758	0	0
Red cod	40	644	398	227	0	0
Black oreo	20	1 205	628	577	0	0
Barracouta	17	366	151	215	0	0
Smooth oreo	13	296	184	106	0	0
Spiky oreo	8	130	61	68	0	0
Hapuku	8	12	7	5	0	0
Tarakihi	7	68	35	33	0	0
Bluenose	6	17	7	10	0	0
Orange roughy	5	234	115	119	0	0
Lemon sole	5	41	27	14	0	0
School shark	4	5	3	2	0	0
Jack mackerel	2	2	0	2	0	0
Gurnard	1	16	6	10	0	0
Southern kingfish	1	1	0	1	0	0

* Length, sex, and weight data only collected.

Table 9: Numbers of male and female hoki, hake, and ling at each reproductive stage*

Stage	<u>Hoki</u>		<u>Hake</u>		<u>Ling</u>	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	167	116	53	26	163	93
2	233	484	59	127	161	274
3	1	0	10	31	61	33
4	0	0	8	10	46	1
5	0	0	17	3	2	0
6	0	0	46	5	41	2
7	0	2	12	39	9	4
Total	401	602	205	241	483	407

Stage	<u>Silver warehou</u>		<u>White warehou</u>		<u>Southern blue whiting</u>	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	18	9	13	7	0	5
2	35	41	18	10	5	6
3	3	5	0	0	2	1
4	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	13	35	3	2	1	0
Total	69	90	34	19	8	12

* Stage: 1 — immature; 2 — resting; 3 — ripening; 4 — ripe; 5 — running ripe; 6 — partially spent; 7 — spent. Reproductive stages were described in detail by Hurst *et al.* (1992).

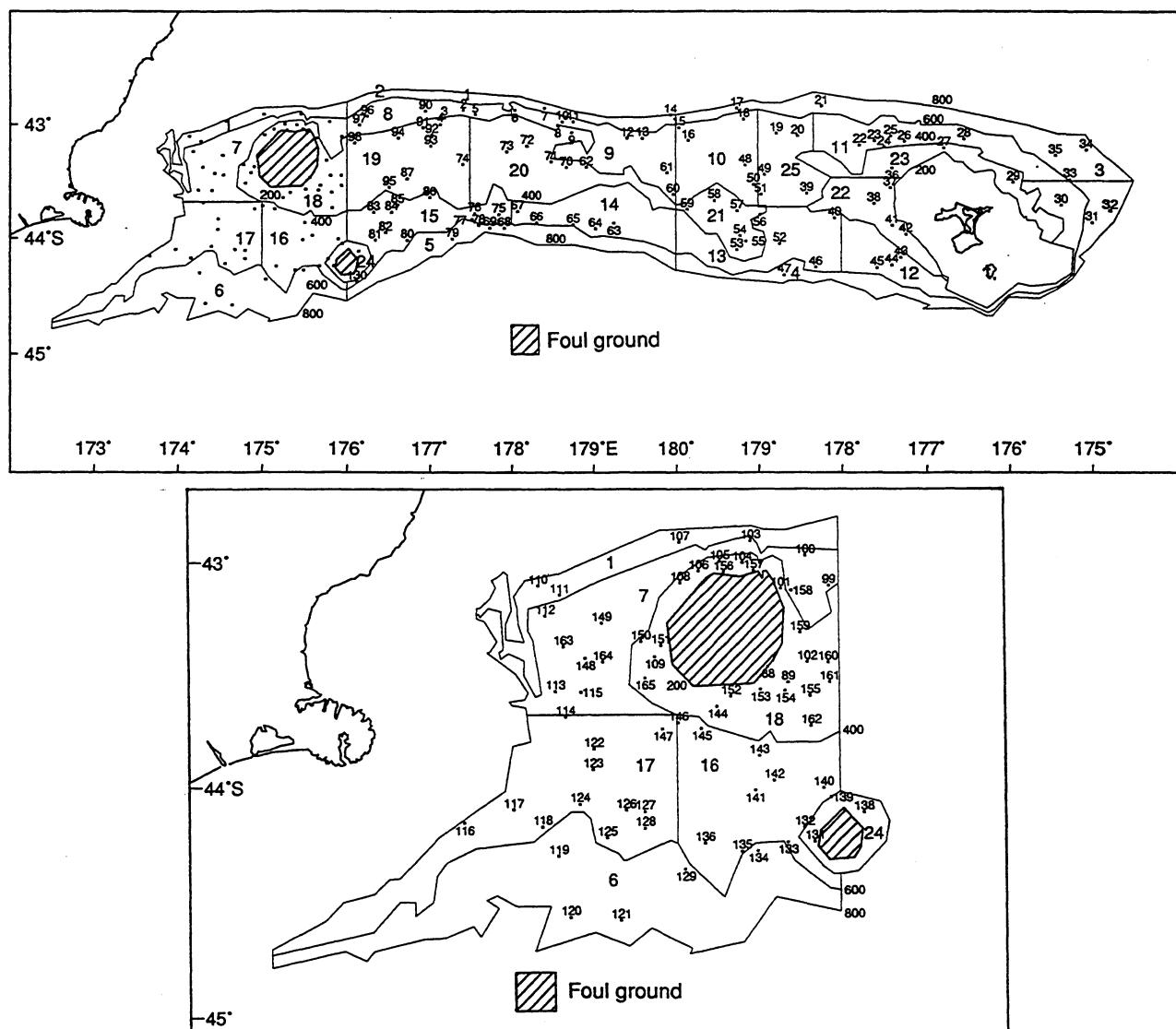


Figure 1: Trawl survey area showing stratum boundaries and trawl station positions.

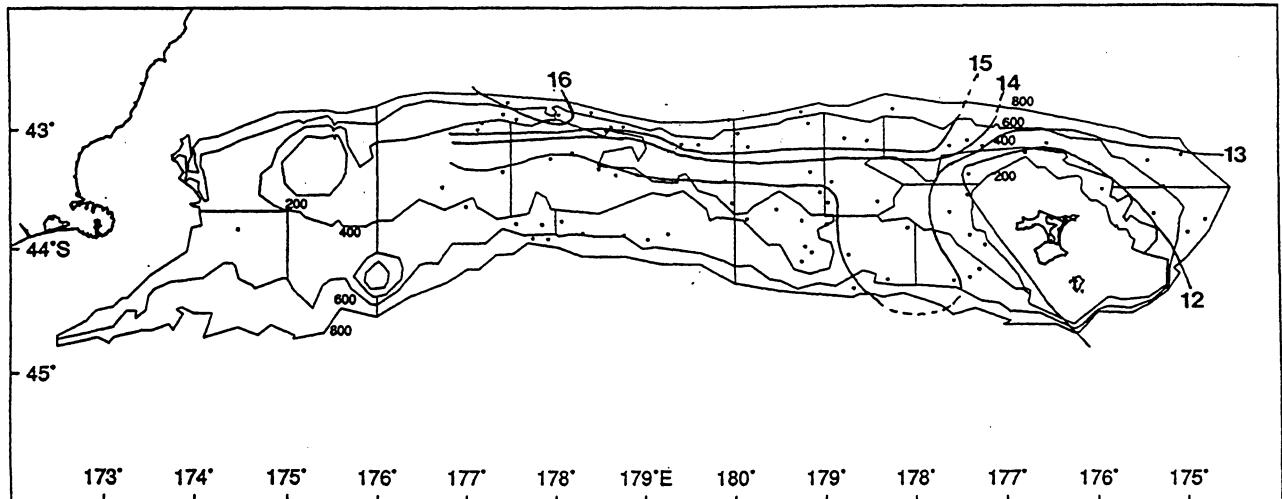


Figure 2a: Positions of surface temperature recordings and isotherms estimated from these data.

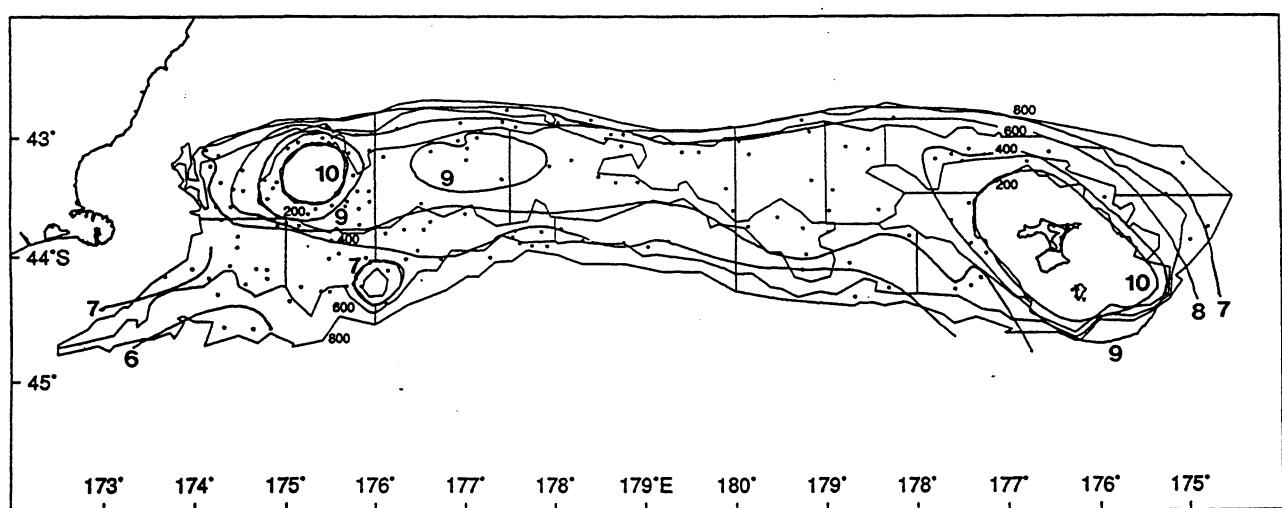


Figure 2b: Positions of bottom temperature recordings and isotherms estimated from these data.

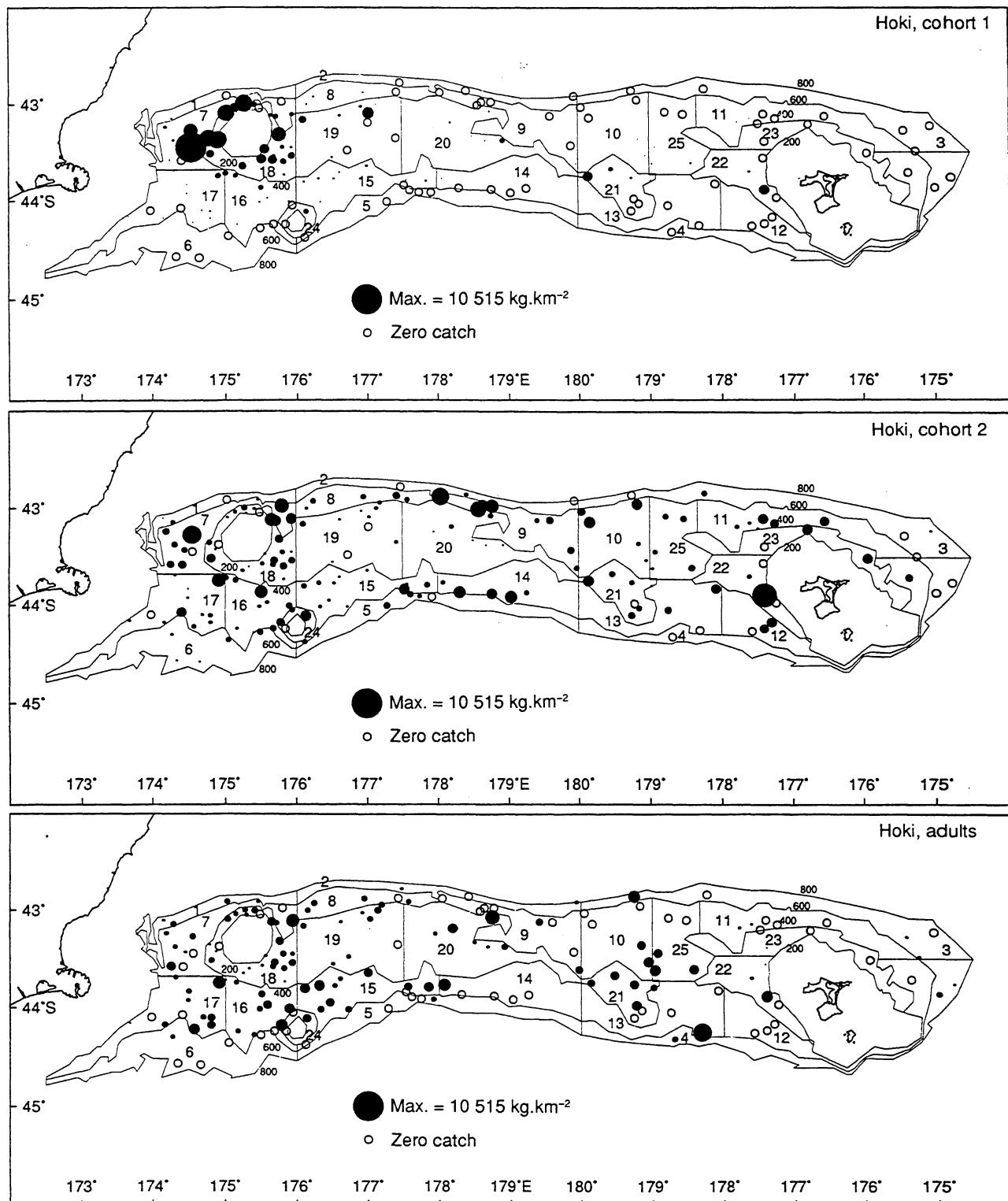


Figure 3: Catch rates ($\text{kg} \cdot \text{km}^{-2}$) of hoki, ling, hake, and other important species. Circle area is proportional to catch rate. Max. = maximum catch rate ($\text{kg} \cdot \text{km}^{-2}$).

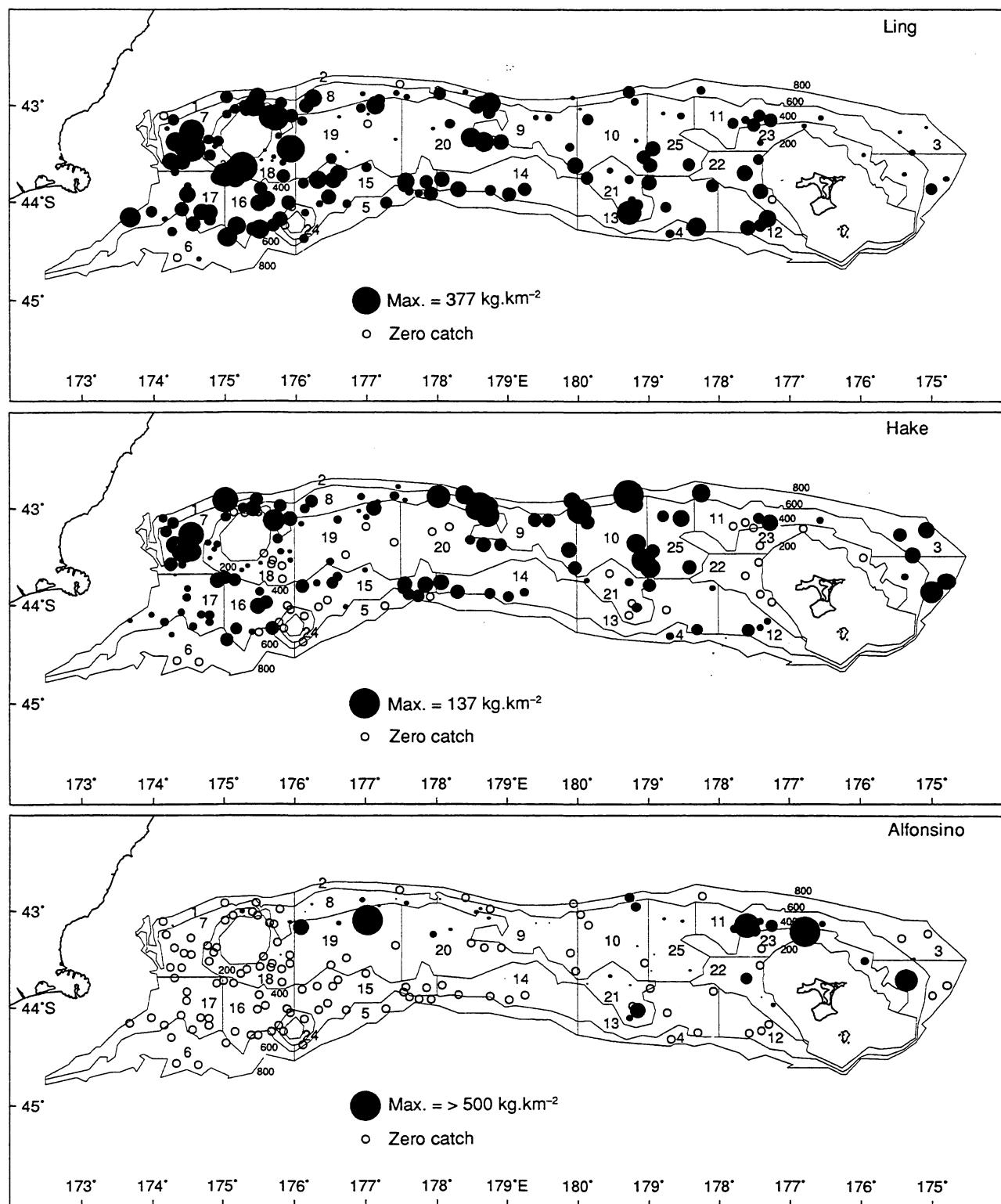


Figure 3—continued

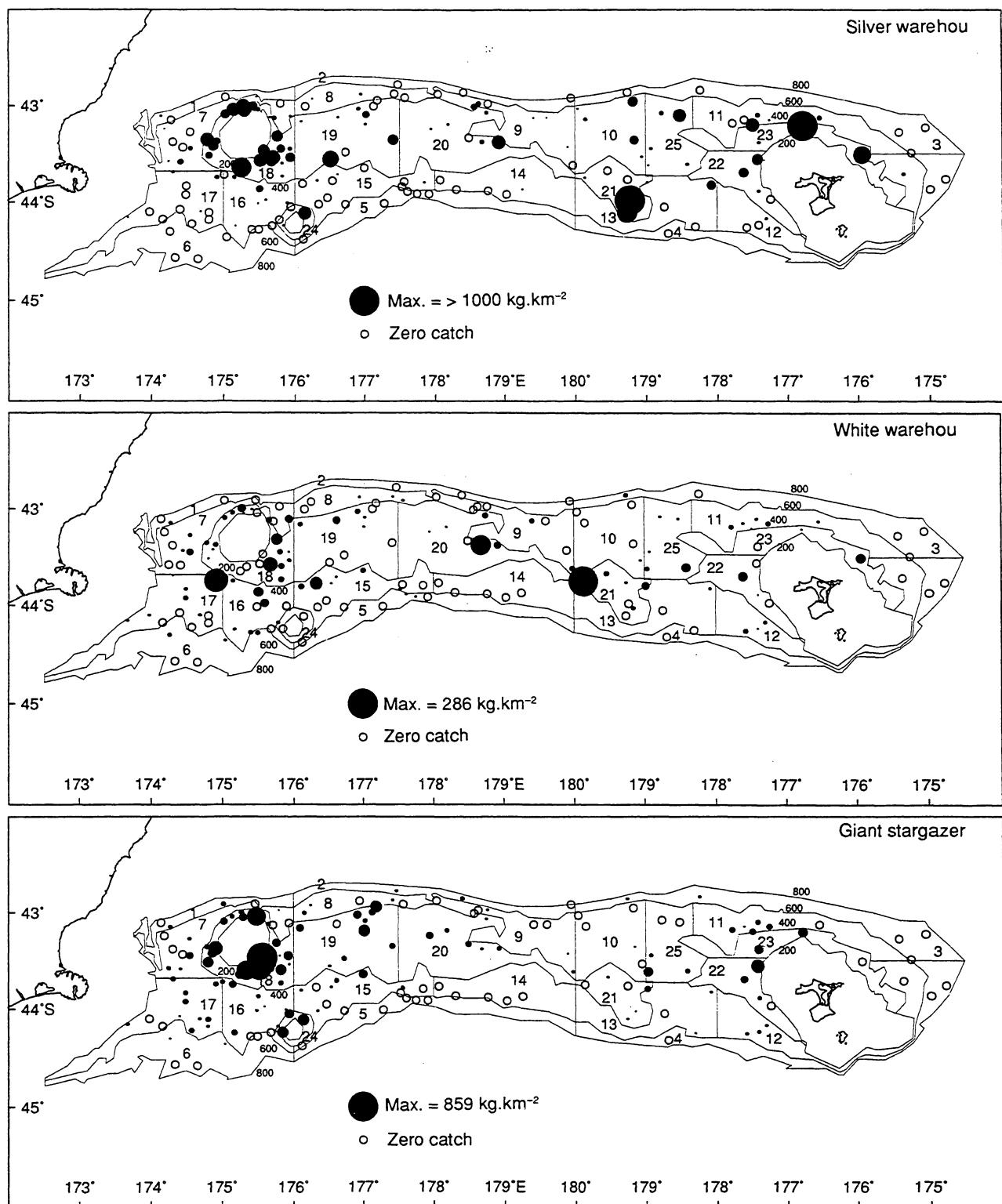


Figure 3—continued

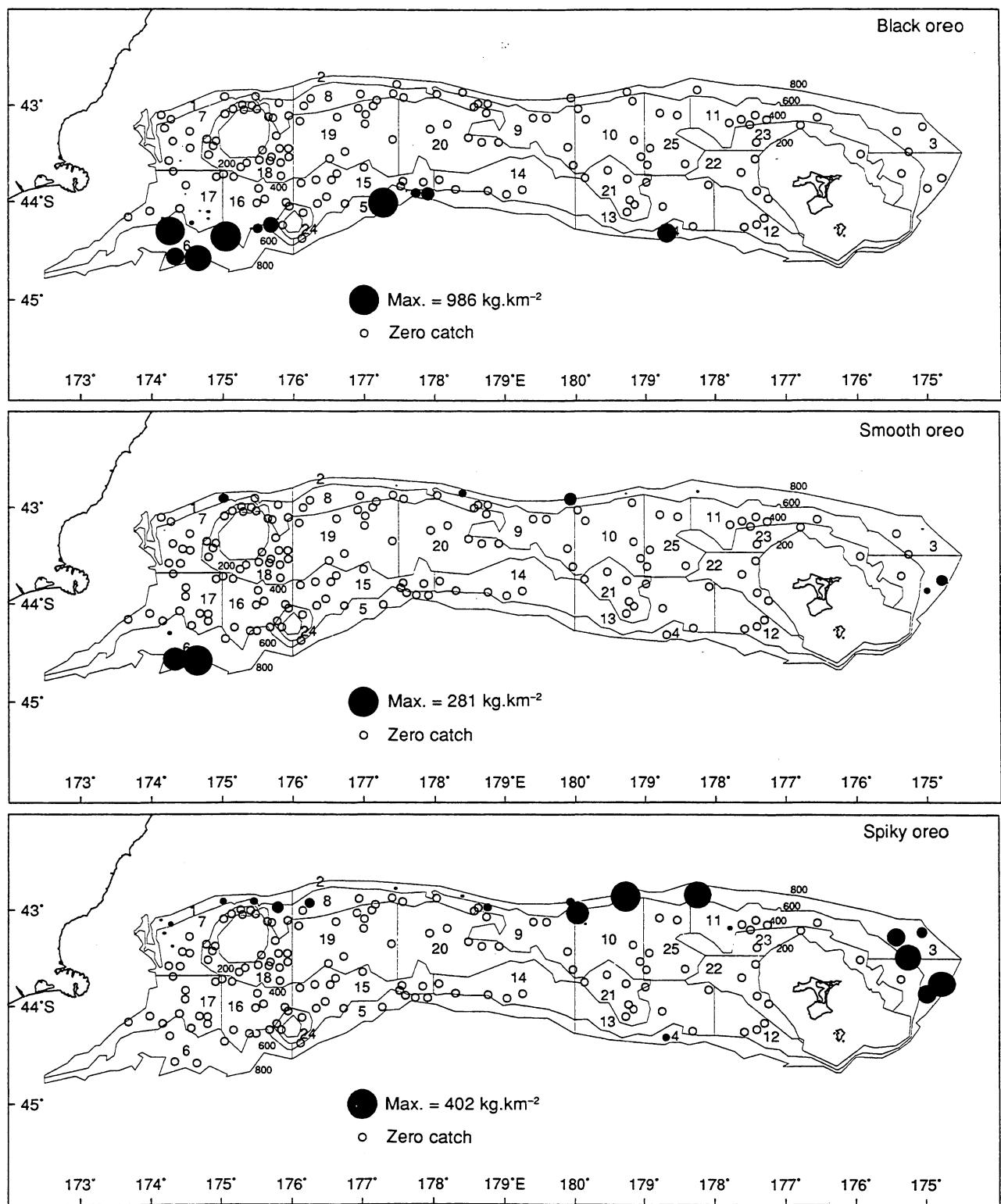


Figure 3—continued

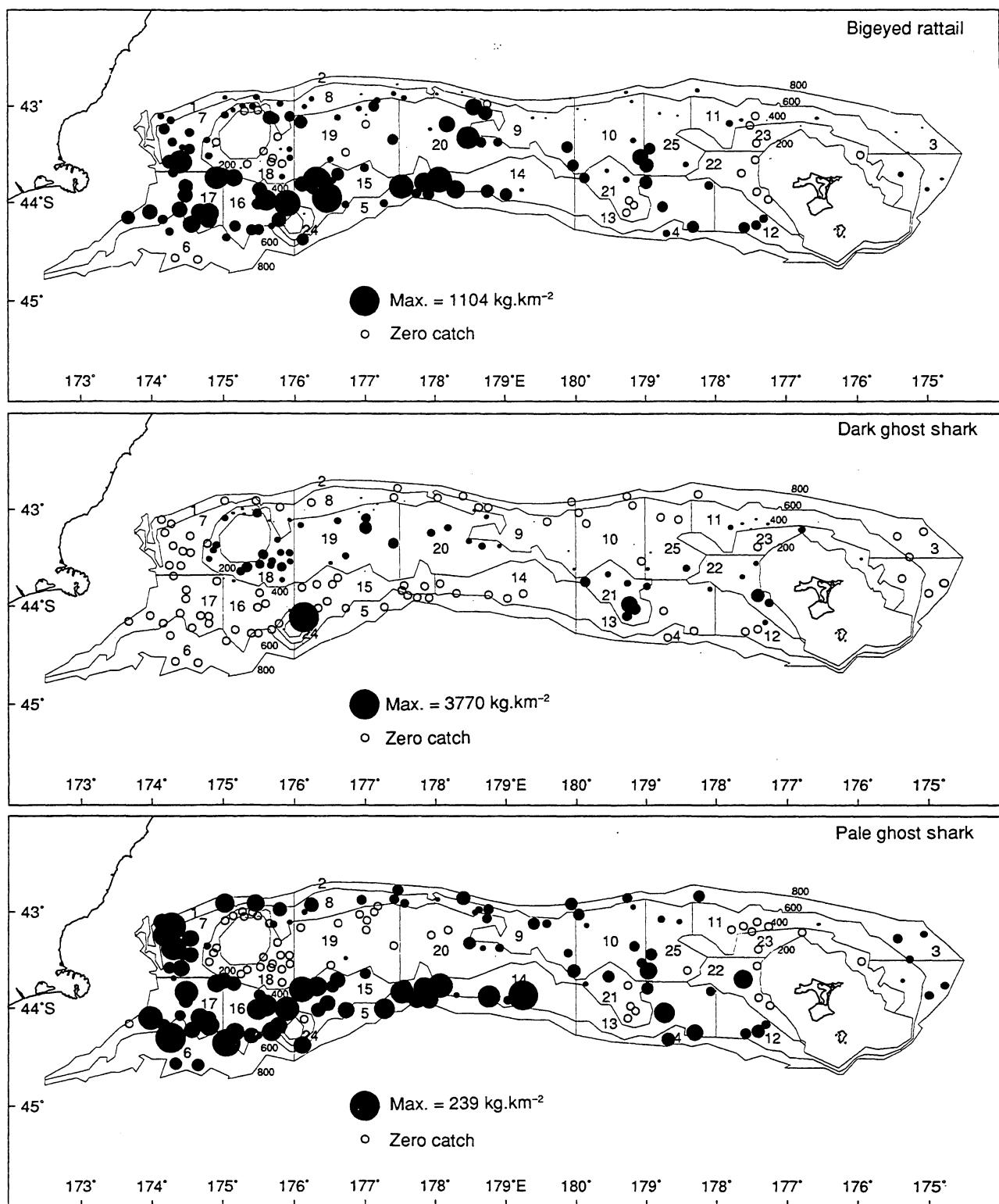


Figure 3—continued

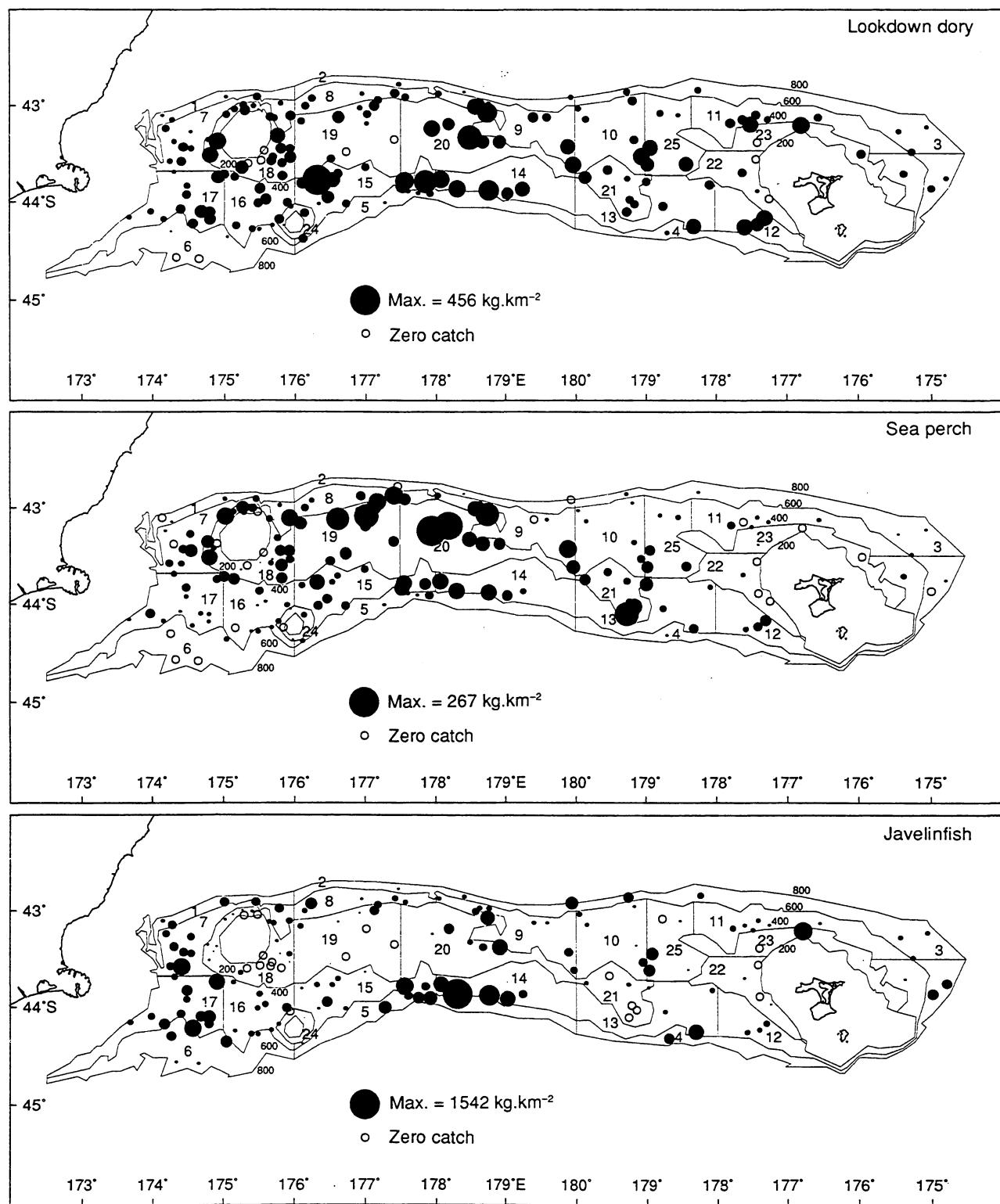


Figure 3—continued

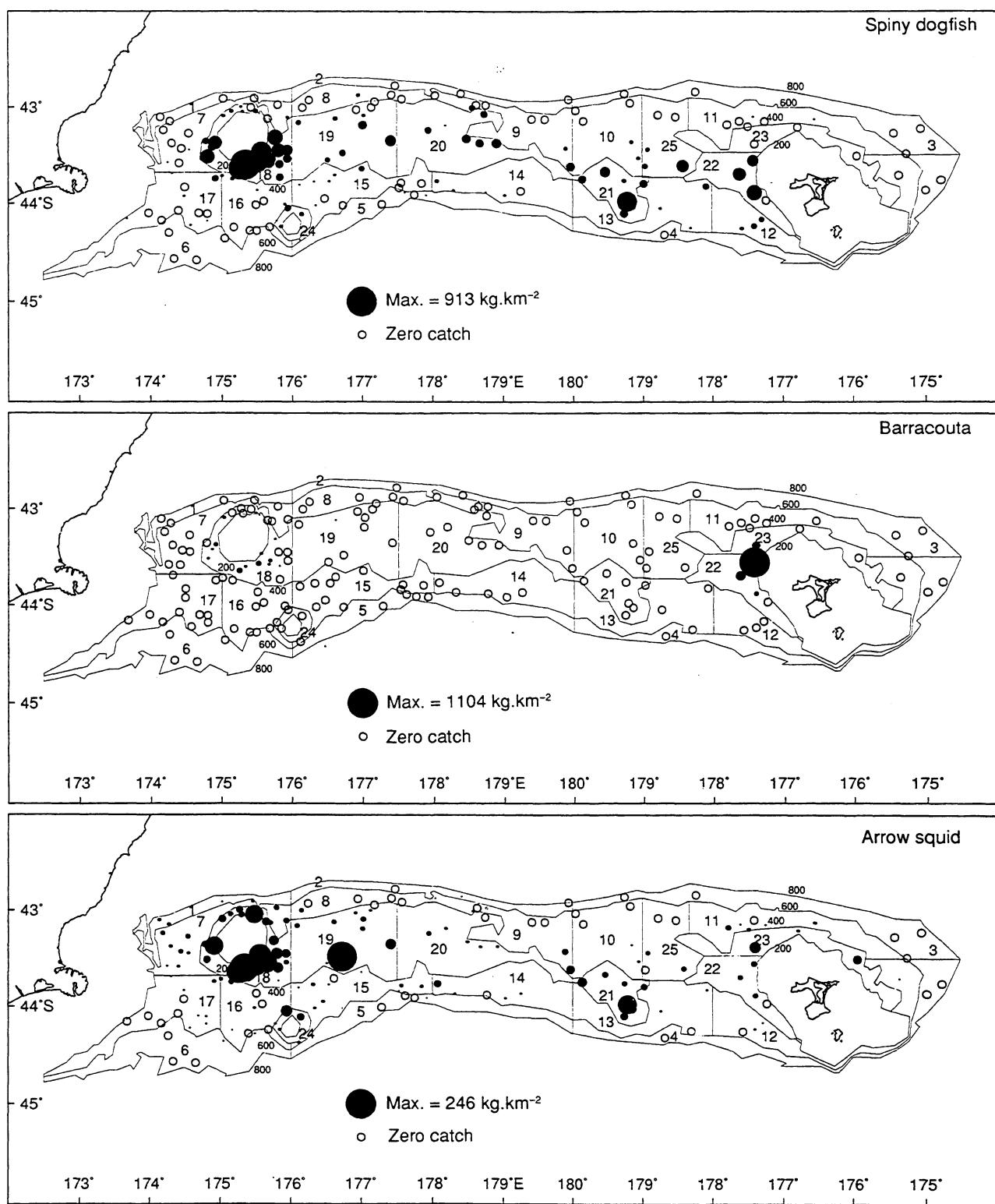


Figure 3—continued

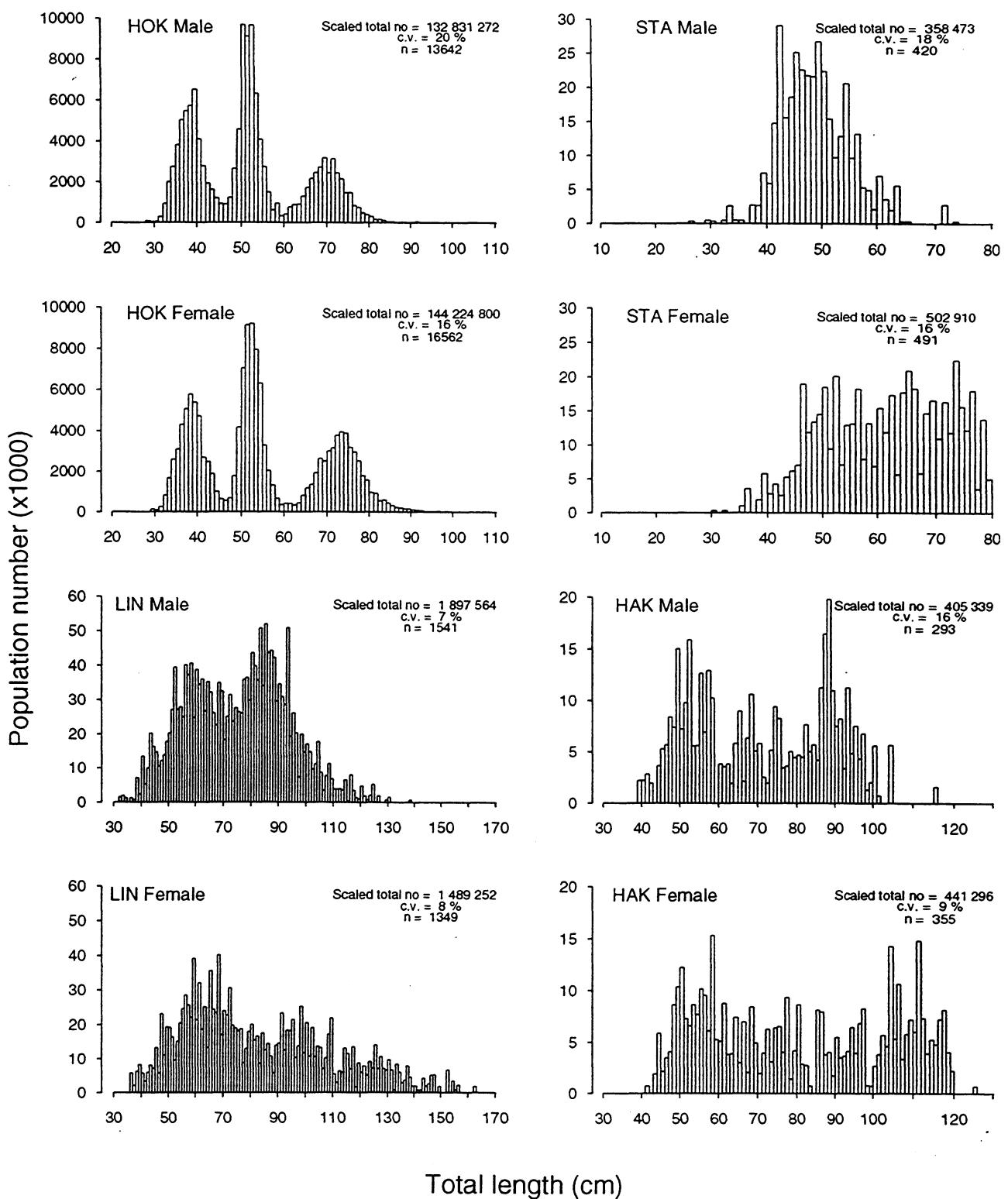


Figure 4: Length frequency, by sex, of species measured. Data have been scaled to represent total population in the entire survey area (= Scaled total no.) with its c.v. (%); n = number of measured fish.

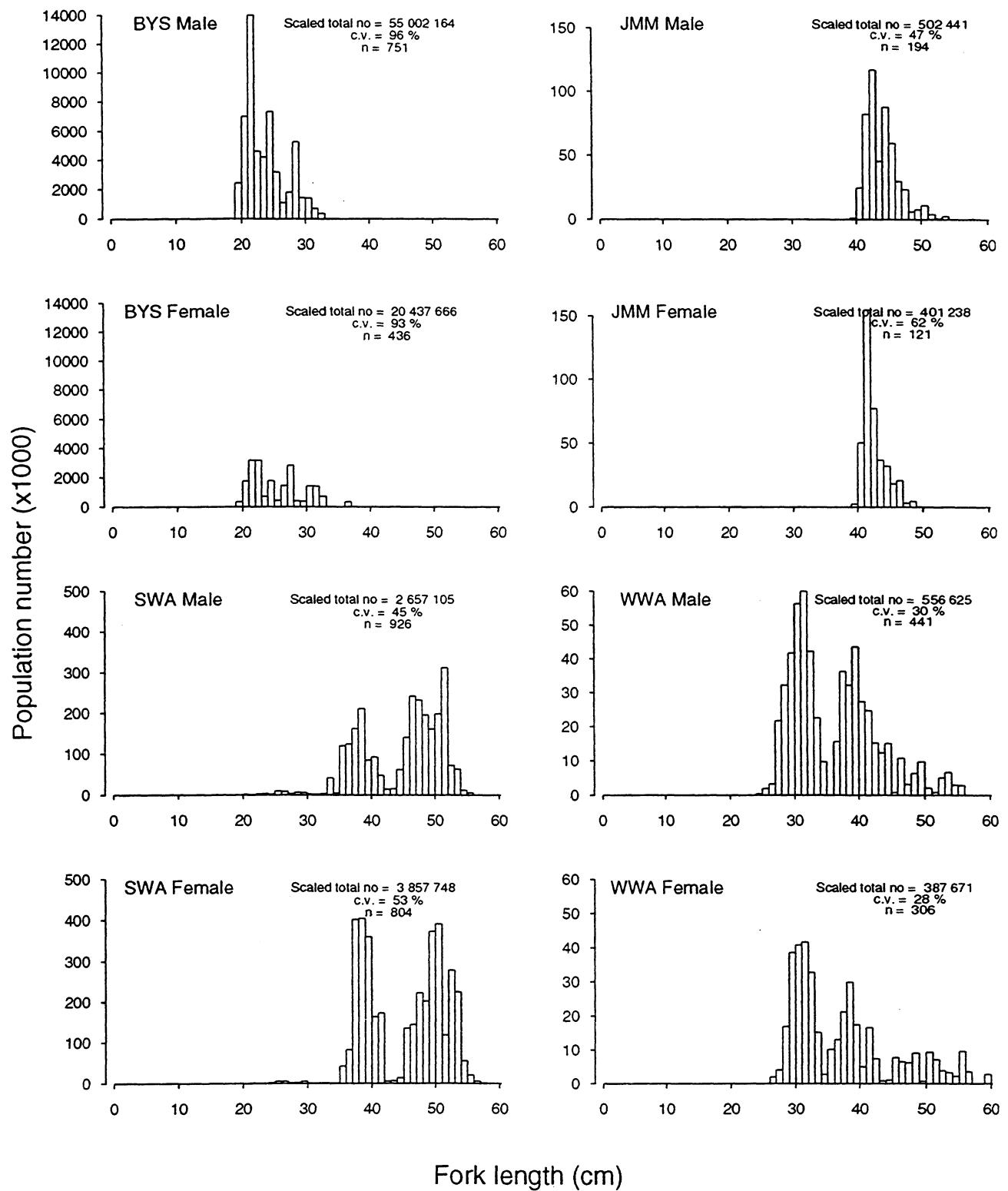


Figure 4—continued

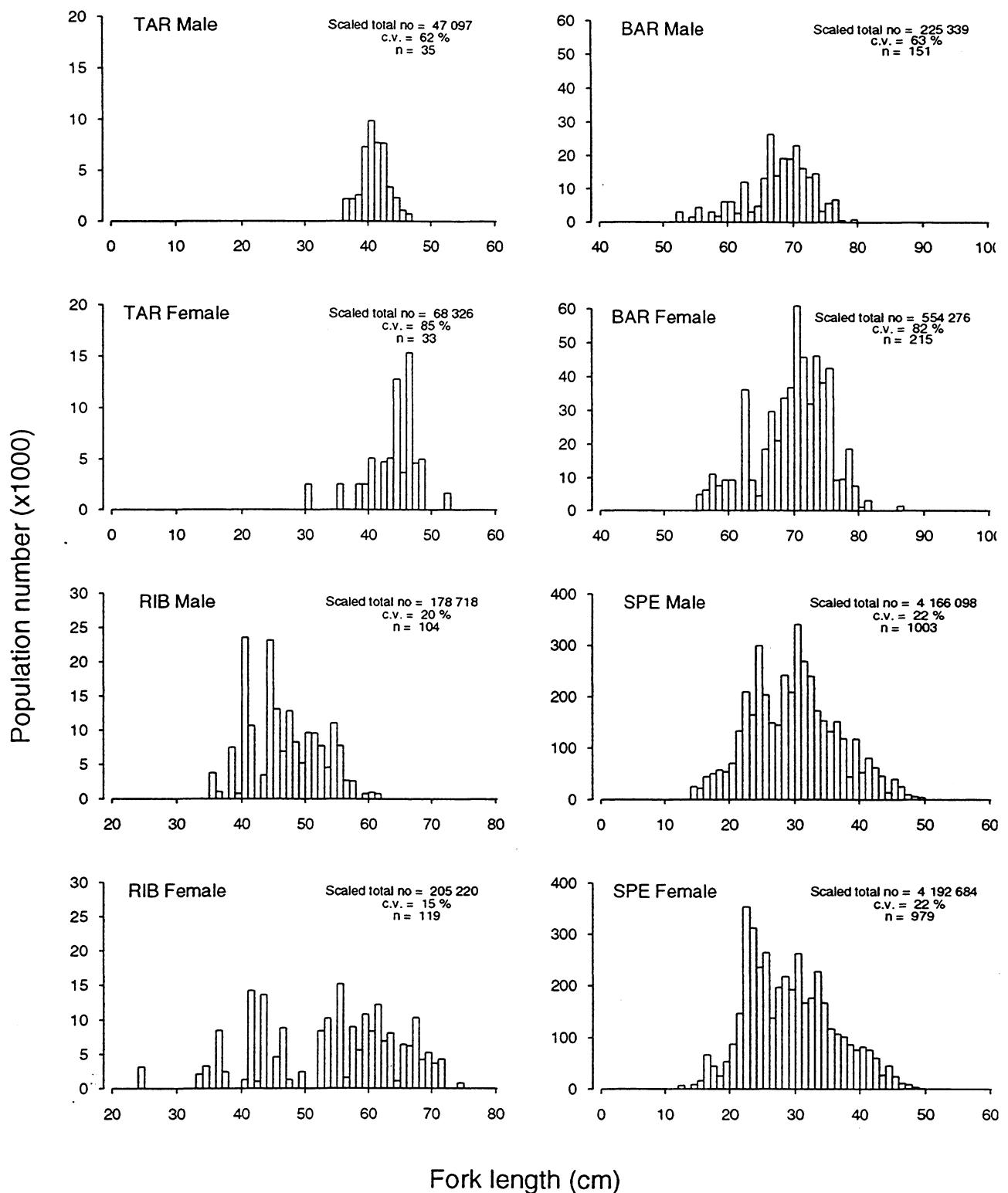


Figure 4—continued

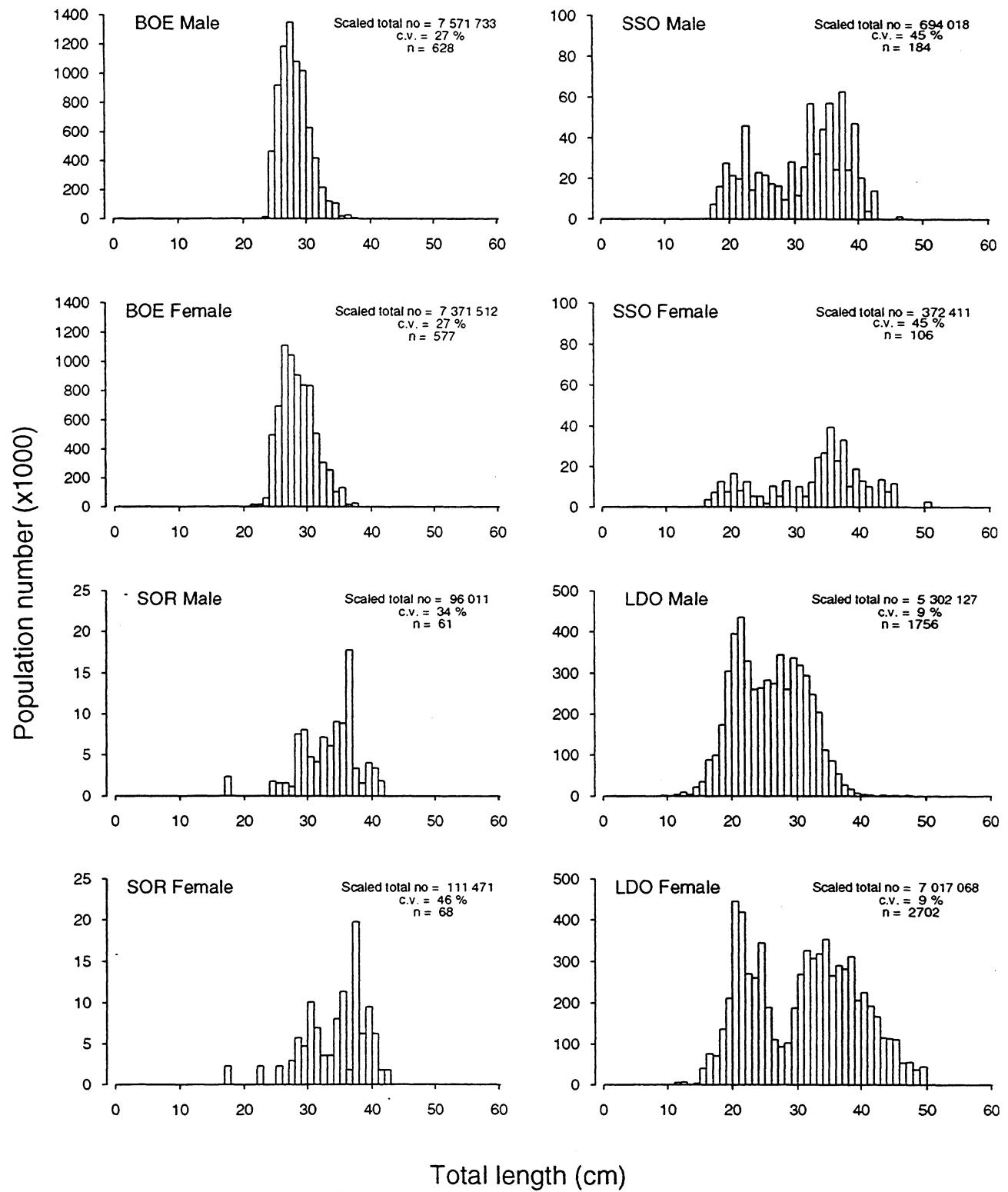


Figure 4—continued

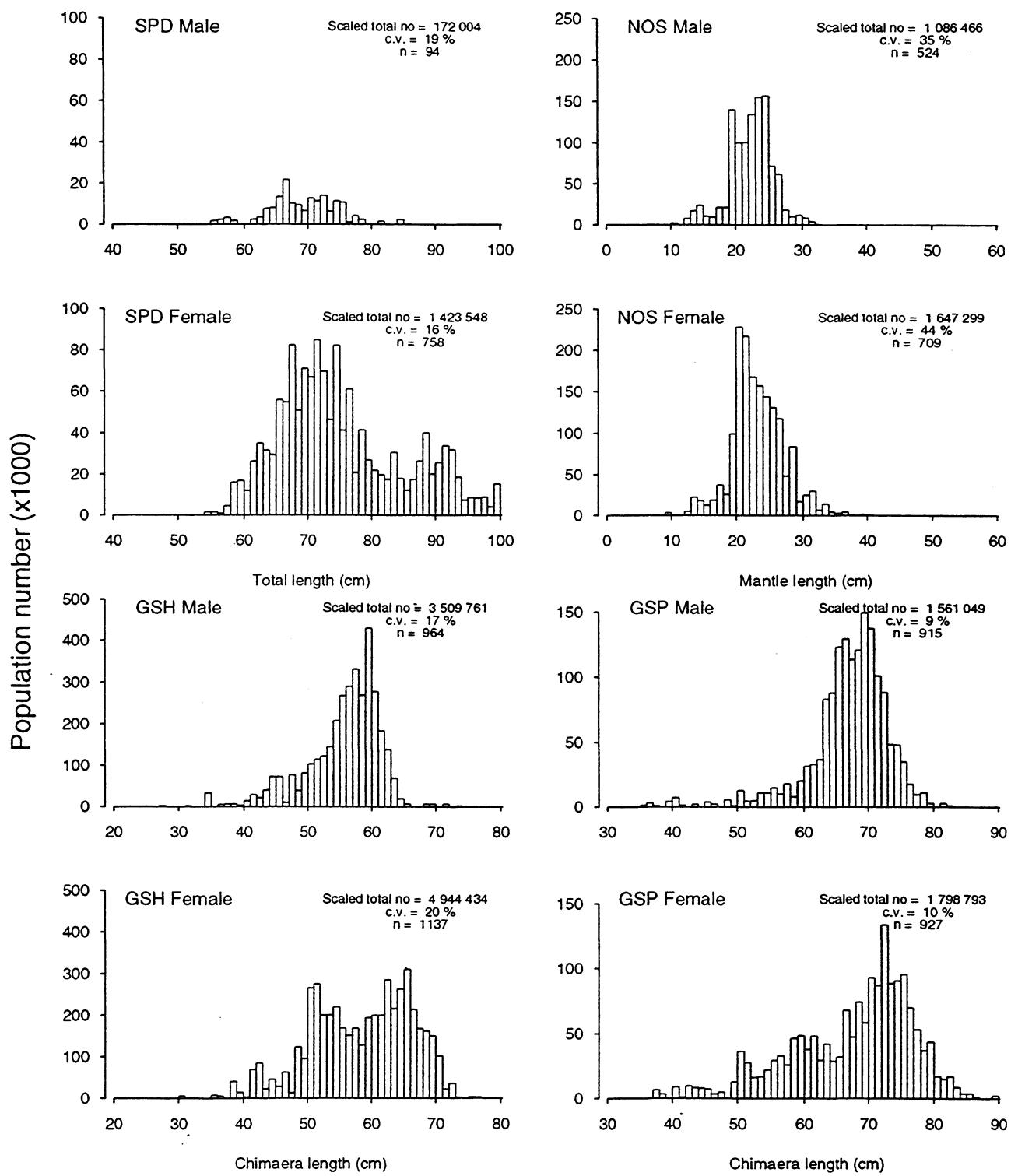


Figure 4—continued

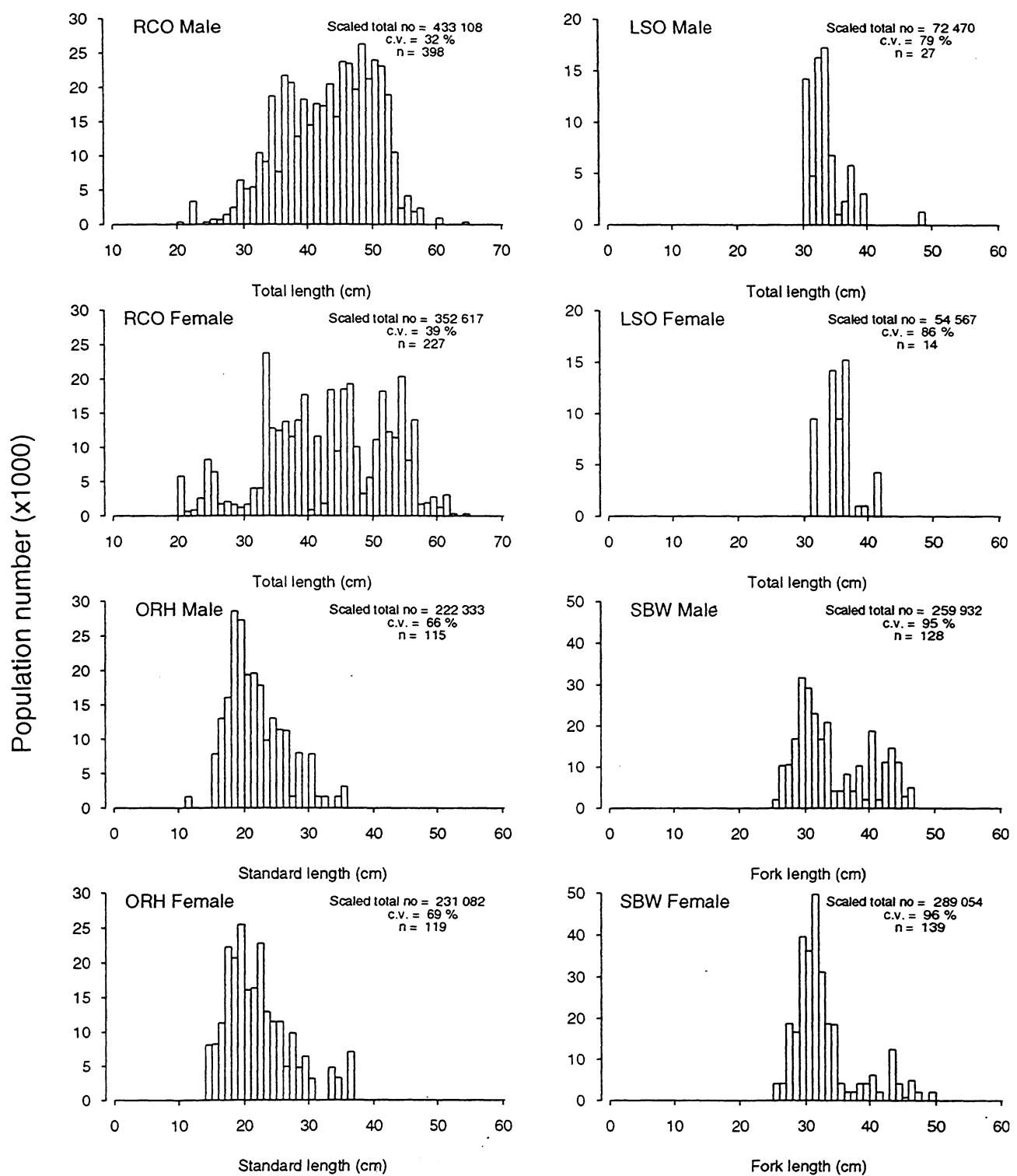


Figure 4—continued

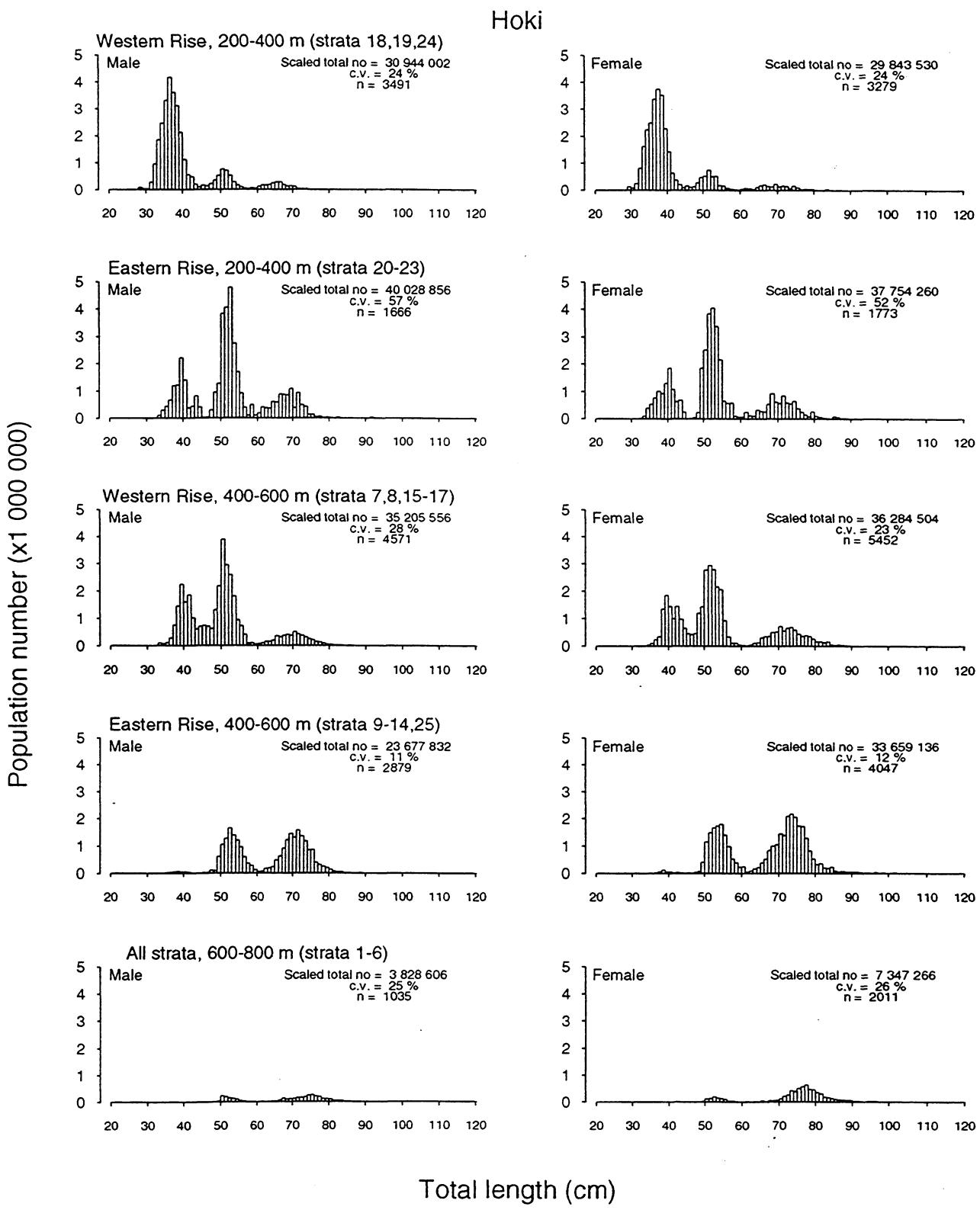


Figure 5: Length frequency of hoki by sex, depth (200–400, 400–600, 600–800 m), and area (Eastern Rise, Western Rise). Data have been scaled to represent total population in each depth zone (= Scaled total no.) with its c.v. (%); n = number of fish measured.

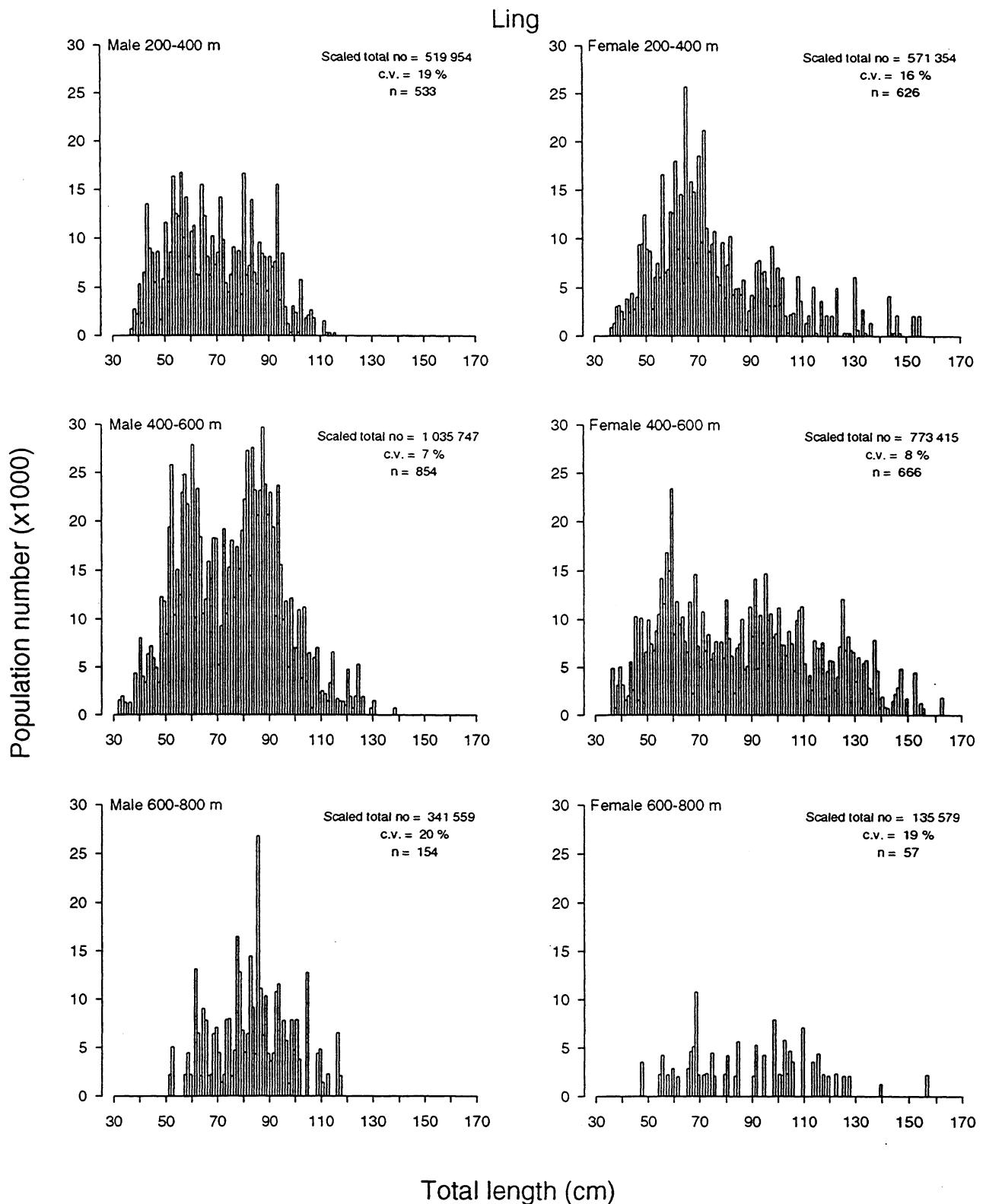


Figure 6: Length frequency of ling by sex and depth (200–400, 400–600, 600–800 m). Data have been scaled to represent total population in each depth zone (= Scaled total no.) with its c.v. (%); n = number of fish measured.

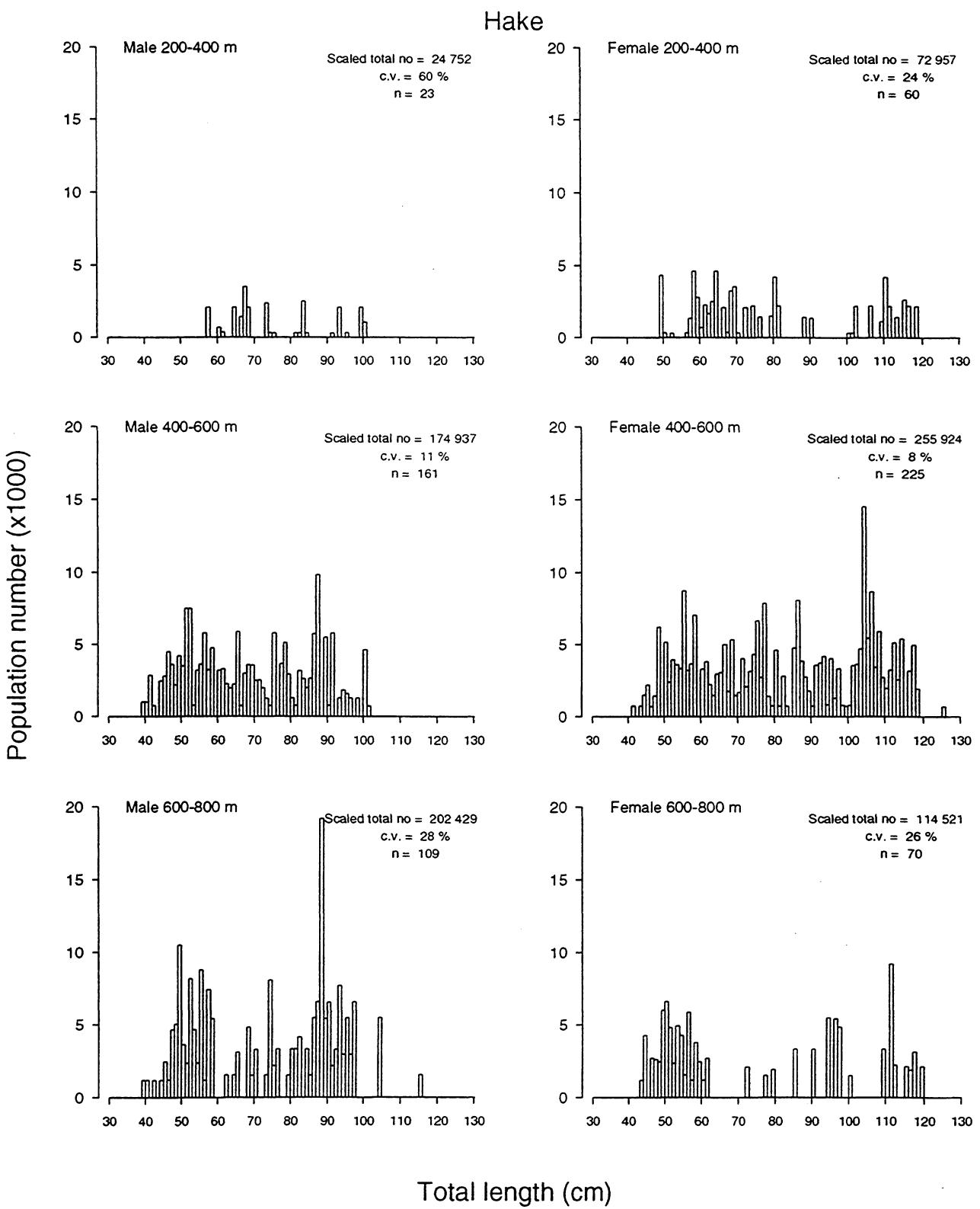


Figure 7: Length frequency of hake by sex and depth (200–400, 400–600, 600–800 m). Data have been scaled to represent total population in each depth zone (= Scaled total no.) with its c.v. (%); n = number of fish measured.

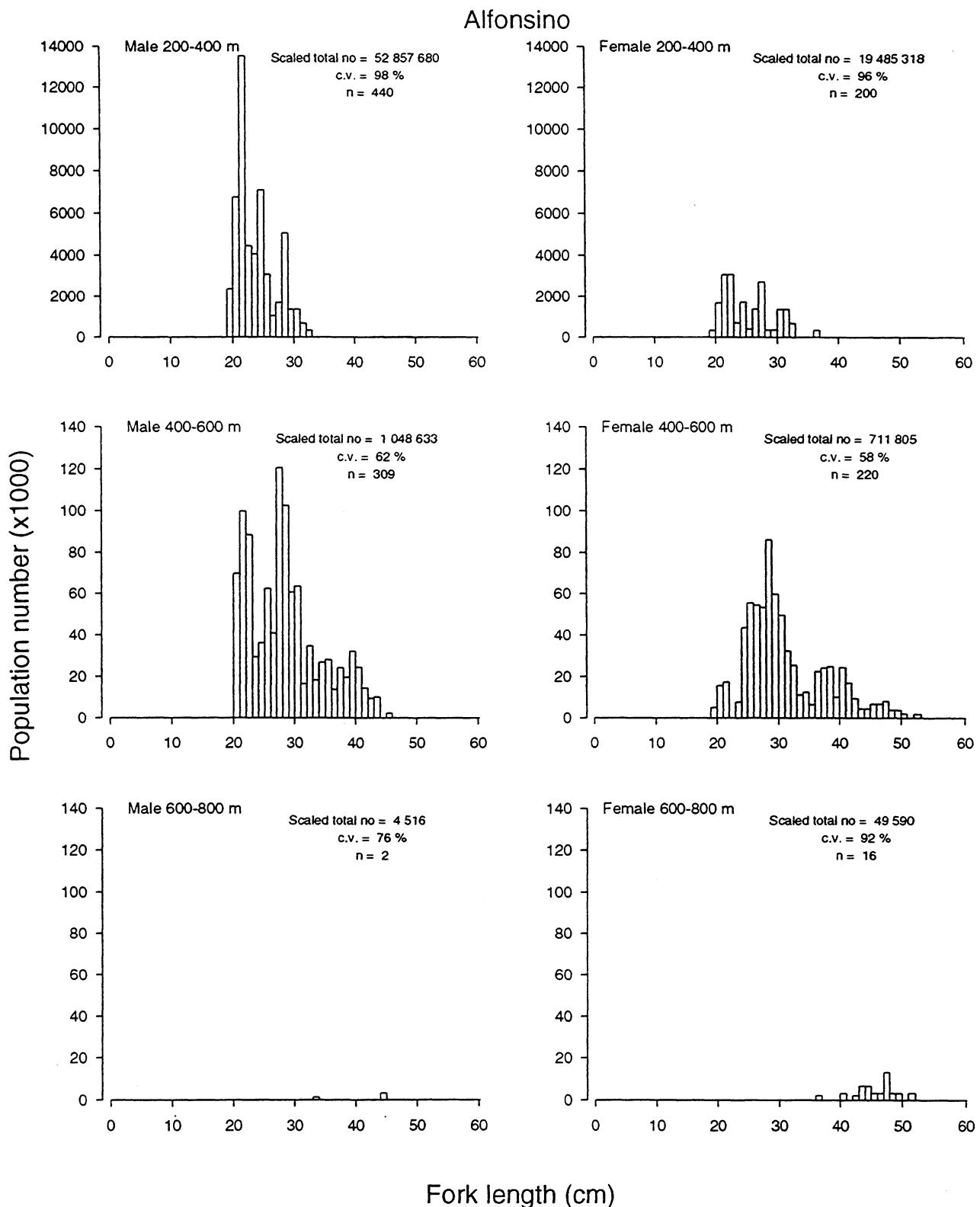


Figure 8: Length frequency of alfonsino by sex and depth (200–400, 400–600, 600–800 m). Data have been scaled to represent total population in each depth zone (= Scaled total no.) with its c.v. (%); n = number of fish measured.

Appendix 1: Individual station data.

Stn.	Date	Start of tow				Gear depth Min. Max.	Distance towed (n. mile)	Headline height (m)	Door- spread (m)
	Jan 94	Time	Latitude ° 'S	Longitude ° 'E/W					
1	2	0515	42 46.54	177 28.68 E		724 756	3.07	6.6	119.6
2	2	0740	42 52.33	177 25.48 E		419 478	3.00	6.6	115.4
3	2	1012	42 56.47	177 11.17 E		350 357	2.82	6.3	120.9
4	2	1200	43 00.03	177 08.37 E		353 377	3.00	6.0	118.0
5	2	1559	42 54.72	177 34.29 E		408 417	3.00	6.5	119.7
6	2	1843	42 52.60	178 02.83 E		461 482	3.00	5.9	118.5
7	3	0500	42 51.52	178 24.81 E		768 782	3.00	6.6	123.6
8	3	0728	43 00.62	178 34.52 E		386 399	3.00	6.3	116.6
9	3	0931	43 04.30	178 44.81 E		386 400	3.14	6.1	116.0
10	3	1210	42 58.44	178 37.75 E		487 489	3.00	6.1	119.0
11	3	1348	42 58.59	178 46.00 E		530 532	3.00	6.1	118.5
12	3	1719	43 07.37	179 24.85 E		452 464	3.00	6.0	118.7
13	3	1859	43 07.34	179 35.99 E		483 495	2.00	6.3	119.9
14	4	0457	42 55.04	179 56.53 E		694 775	3.01	6.1	124.7
15	4	0650	43 01.77	179 57.34 W		546 588	3.00	7.2	119.0
16	4	0845	43 08.59	179 50.60 W		521 527	3.00	6.5	121.0
17	4	1308	42 51.36	179 15.04 W		649 699	3.00	6.2	120.1
18	4	1519	42 57.28	179 10.24 W		540 549	3.00	6.5	125.5
19	4	1756	43 04.70	178 46.38 W		508 512	3.00	6.6	126.5
20	5	0446	43 06.11	178 31.21 W		506 518	3.00	6.6	123.2
21	5	0808	42 50.42	178 13.92 W		614 647	3.00	6.7	121.6
22	5	1140	43 10.86	177 46.47 W		402 438	2.30	6.5	115.3
23	5	1345	43 08.69	177 36.33 W		414 419	3.00	6.7	122.9
24	5	1517	43 12.01	177 29.32 W		380 394	3.00	6.6	119.3
25	5	1803	43 06.13	177 24.75 W		463 470	3.00	6.9	121.1
26	6	0443	43 08.92	177 14.93 W		412 439	3.00	6.9	117.4
27	6	0738	43 12.41	176 46.78 W		336 351	3.00	6.7	110.5
28	6	0954	43 07.63	176 32.65 W		479 490	3.00	6.6	124.1
29	6	1341	43 30.61	175 56.05 W		320 323	2.10	6.4	113.3
30	6	1648	43 42.77	175 21.35 W		524 592	2.80	6.7	132.0
31	7	0450	43 51.80	174 59.01 W		679 695	3.00	6.9	120.2
32	7	0700	43 45.60	174 47.36 W		721 738	3.00	6.7	117.0
33	7	1118	43 29.20	175 14.95 W		609 639	3.00	6.7	121.6
34	7	1400	43 13.57	175 02.85 W		772 796	3.38	6.8	119.2
35	7	1656	43 16.52	175 25.28 W		665 678	3.00	6.7	120.5
36	8	0442	43 23.00	177 23.80 W		216 235	3.00	7.3	113.8
37	8	0644	43 33.51	177 24.87 W		252 283	3.00	6.5	106.0
38	8	0854	43 41.83	177 36.40 W		380 394	3.00	6.2	116.8
39	8	1440	43 36.52	178 24.42 W		402 420	3.00	6.3	117.4
40	8	1746	43 49.39	178 04.32 W		415 418	3.00	6.5	118.0
41	9	0440	43 53.20	177 23.67 W		283 312	3.00	6.4	111.2
42	9	0627	43 57.97	177 14.13 W		296 301	3.00	6.1	109.8
43	9	0852	44 09.88	177 17.86 W		407 411	3.00	6.2	118.5
44	9	1056	44 13.82	177 24.00 W		460 477	3.00	6.2	120.1
45	9	1241	44 15.35	177 34.39 W		496 505	3.00	6.6	119.2
46	9	1619	44 15.01	178 18.20 W		549 566	3.00	6.5	116.8
47	9	1856	44 19.04	178 40.77 W		649 655	2.53	6.6	115.2
48	10	0452	43 21.63	179 09.03 W		452 457	3.02	6.7	122.9
49	10	0944	43 26.71	178 55.00 W		438 441	2.50	6.4	122.0
50	10	1146	43 31.80	179 02.96 W		455 459	3.00	6.2	120.0
51	10	1350	43 37.06	178 57.59 W		424 452	3.00	6.2	118.6
52	10	1740	44 02.88	178 44.29 W		434 444	3.00	6.5	119.9
53	11	0617	44 06.03	179 15.45 W		279 320	3.00	6.8	109.3
54	11	0802	43 58.67	179 12.96 W		220 281	3.00	6.8	102.7
55	11	0948	44 01.51	179 08.66 W		290 300	3.00	6.8	115.8

Appendix 1: continued

Stn.	Date Jan 94	Time	Start of tow				Gear depth		Distance towed (n. mile)	Headline height (m)	Door- spread (m)	
			Latitude °	'S	Longitude °	'E/W	Min.	Max.				
56	11	1300	43	47.62	178	58.42	W	399	410	3.00	6.2	120.9
57	11	1541	43	45.66	179	15.21	W	381	388	3.00	6.9	120.9
58	11	1745	43	40.19	179	31.73	W	348	353	3.00	6.7	115.8
59	12	0453	43	44.94	179	51.41	W	371	373	3.00	6.6	120.0
60	12	0700	43	36.96	179	58.52	E	408	409	3.00	6.2	117.1
61	12	0925	43	25.74	179	53.78	E	422	431	3.00	6.2	120.1
62	12	1732	43	22.62	178	55.45	E	373	397	2.47	6.6	116.8
63	13	0444	43	52.16	179	15.35	E	496	502	3.00	6.7	121.0
64	13	0652	43	54.95	179	02.10	E	516	541	3.00	6.8	114.8
65	13	0900	43	52.81	178	45.80	E	524	525	3.00	6.7	116.0
66	13	1143	43	51.78	178	18.56	E	530	550	3.00	6.9	115.6
67	13	1402	43	45.91	178	04.62	E	478	492	3.00	6.5	111.0
68	13	1629	43	54.66	177	55.25	E	650	666	3.00	6.7	115.9
69	13	1821	43	54.48	177	44.96	E	665	671	3.00	6.7	109.3
70	14	0510	43	22.69	178	40.89	E	367	379	3.00	6.4	116.0
71	14	0711	43	19.85	178	29.56	E	393	397	3.00	6.7	115.7
72	14	1018	43	11.29	178	11.75	E	354	367	2.52	6.5	117.4
73	14	1223	43	14.55	177	56.98	E	306	324	2.07	6.8	119.8
74	14	1852	43	21.18	177	24.91	E	245	246	3.00	6.7	105.6
75	15	0453	43	47.42	177	51.40	E	488	510	2.90	6.7	116.0
76	15	0719	43	47.00	177	33.65	E	484	501	3.00	6.3	117.8
77	15	0933	43	50.10	177	32.06	E	554	563	3.00	6.3	114.5
78	15	1145	43	53.28	177	36.83	E	627	637	3.00	6.4	126.2
79	15	1426	44	00.36	177	17.10	E	674	692	3.00	6.5	121.1
80	15	1808	44	00.99	176	44.01	E	547	548	3.00	6.8	117.6
81	16	0500	44	01.10	176	20.62	E	463	519	2.79	6.5	120.0
82	16	0634	43	56.92	176	28.28	E	495	520	3.00	6.5	114.1
83	16	0931	43	46.38	176	19.34	E	425	428	3.00	6.5	111.0
84	16	1142	43	46.33	176	32.53	E	451	461	3.00	6.0	109.4
85	16	1337	43	42.44	176	36.98	E	437	443	3.00	6.3	115.6
86	16	1602	43	38.52	177	00.26	E	401	411	3.01	6.5	120.0
87	16	1901	43	28.76	176	44.03	E	254	256	2.02	6.6	108.0
88	17	0451	43	28.18	175	33.96	E	201	234	3.00	6.6	105.0
89	17	0646	43	32.40	175	41.36	E	266	273	3.00	6.5	106.0
90	20	0506	42	52.80	176	57.39	E	410	433	2.99	6.3	124.4
91	20	0729	43	01.67	176	55.60	E	353	391	3.03	5.8	115.6
92	20	0918	43	05.52	177	02.02	E	281	318	3.08	5.7	122.7
93	20	1133	43	11.48	177	01.32	E	246	275	3.02	6.2	112.5
94	20	1401	43	07.21	176	37.41	E	325	350	3.05	6.0	121.1
95	20	1846	43	33.21	176	31.05	E	362	365	3.03	7.2	117.9
96	21	0457	42	55.73	176	14.80	E	528	531	3.01	6.3	118.3
97	21	0636	43	00.33	176	09.23	E	472	499	3.01	5.7	120.0
98	21	0832	43	09.87	176	05.84	E	383	390	3.02	5.6	119.0
99	21	1050	43	06.60	175	56.42	E	380	447	3.05	6.1	124.0
100	21	1342	42	58.47	175	47.95	E	524	551	3.03	6.2	121.8
101	21	1545	43	07.29	175	39.05	E	375	381	3.02	6.0	116.4
102	21	1826	43	26.97	175	48.51	E	275	297	3.00	6.2	121.0
103	22	0513	42	54.45	175	27.85	E	508	597	3.02	6.2	120.6
104	22	0713	43	00.28	175	24.78	E	355	385	2.99	5.5	124.2
105	22	0851	42	59.98	175	16.44	E	216	377	2.95	5.5	117.9
106	22	1034	43	02.59	175	08.53	E	302	338	3.01	6.0	121.7
107	22	1338	42	54.71	175	01.54	E	650	689	3.04	5.9	128.0
108	22	1553	43	05.70	175	01.82	E	210	350	3.00	6.0	118.0
109	22	1835	43	25.59	174	51.95	E	301	310	2.12	5.9	120.6
110	23	0508	43	06.39	174	08.69	E	682	687	3.04	6.5	124.2

Appendix 1: continued

Stn.	Date	Start of tow				Gear depth		Distance towed (n. mile)	Headline height (m)	Door-spread (m)
	Jan 94	Time	Latitude ° 'S	Longitude ° 'E/W		Min.	Max.			
111	23	0659	43 08.94	174 16.94 E	603	620	3.02	5.9	115.6	
112	23	0849	43 14.57	174 11.30 E	575	588	2.96	5.8	123.0	
113	23	1148	43 34.68	174 15.16 E	526	532	3.03	6.1	123.0	
114	23	1333	43 41.33	174 18.77 E	536	540	3.04	6.4	123.0	
115	23	1545	43 34.89	174 24.71 E	550	556	3.02	6.4	117.0	
116	24	0506	44 09.32	173 40.83 E	416	450	3.03	6.4	112.5	
117	24	0719	44 05.87	173 59.03 E	524	527	3.01	6.0	114.9	
118	24	1034	44 10.35	174 09.84 E	575	596	3.00	6.3	120.0	
119	24	1231	44 17.94	174 15.88 E	632	659	3.04	6.3	123.0	
120	24	1517	44 33.88	174 20.29 E	775	799	3.00	6.9	131.2	
121	24	1745	44 34.70	174 38.93 E	777	800	3.03	6.7	116.3	
122	25	0448	43 49.85	174 29.29 E	550	560	3.00	6.8	113.0	
123	25	0624	43 55.30	174 28.97 E	558	568	3.02	6.5	116.7	
124	25	0820	44 04.34	174 24.09 E	574	579	3.00	6.6	116.7	
125	25	1044	44 13.16	174 34.06 E	576	587	3.00	6.0	112.6	
126	25	1248	44 05.94	174 41.11 E	516	536	3.02	6.2	110.2	
127	25	1427	44 06.35	174 47.94 E	512	531	3.04	6.6	115.6	
128	25	1613	44 10.68	174 47.98 E	538	546	3.00	7.1	114.2	
129	25	1836	44 21.44	175 02.79 E	601	624	3.01	6.8	113.3	
130	26	0512	44 22.67	176 07.32 E	480	498	3.02	7.4	121.0	
131	26	0735	44 14.27	175 50.77 E	215	264	3.01	6.7	104.7	
132	26	0916	44 10.59	175 46.90 E	488	576	3.00	6.7	121.5	
133	26	1116	44 14.43	175 40.82 E	602	636	3.02	6.2	121.3	
134	26	1335	44 16.70	175 29.77 E	604	636	3.03	6.2	123.0	
135	26	1548	44 16.76	175 23.82 E	587	592	3.03	7.0	124.9	
136	26	1746	44 14.63	175 10.27 E	540	556	2.99	6.6	117.8	
137	27	0459	43 48.39	176 06.58 E	435	472	3.00	7.5	121.0	
138	27	0945	44 06.71	176 08.49 E	343	362	3.01	7.1	113.8	
139	27	1233	44 02.77	175 56.76 E	349	371	2.15	6.5	116.0	
140	27	1659	44 00.31	175 53.98 E	521	538	3.01	7.0	117.3	
141	28	0449	44 00.89	175 28.92 E	486	503	2.98	7.6	119.6	
142	28	0637	43 58.33	175 35.85 E	490	500	3.03	7.6	115.1	
143	28	0847	43 51.80	175 30.46 E	419	454	3.00	6.8	116.3	
144	28	1140	43 38.76	175 14.98 E	305	312	3.06	6.4	105.0	
145	28	1437	43 44.61	175 09.13 E	410	417	3.00	6.5	112.7	
146	28	1618	43 43.03	175 00.63 E	416	435	3.00	6.8	121.2	
147	28	1758	43 44.72	174 54.78 E	447	455	3.00	7.0	108.8	
148	29	0452	43 25.91	174 26.44 E	510	530	3.01	7.3	123.6	
149	29	0658	43 16.38	174 32.51 E	475	515	3.02	6.5	120.4	
150	29	0919	43 21.36	174 46.96 E	370	392	2.95	7.1	115.5	
151	29	1106	43 22.47	174 54.36 E	276	297	3.05	6.2	106.5	
152	29	1410	43 36.03	175 20.10 E	215	232	3.00	6.6	104.4	
153	29	1543	43 34.34	175 31.13 E	248	255	3.02	6.9	108.0	
154	29	1716	43 34.67	175 40.28 E	262	280	3.00	7.4	112.2	
155	29	1851	43 35.96	175 49.31 E	289	303	3.01	7.5	109.5	
156	30	0450	43 02.94	175 17.80 E	250	293	3.00	6.9	108.7	
157	30	0657	43 02.48	175 29.03 E	210	266	3.00	7.2	103.0	
158	30	0903	43 07.87	175 42.65 E	441	445	2.97	7.1	118.0	
159	30	1155	43 19.15	175 45.74 E	299	320	3.03	6.6	106.0	
160	30	1353	43 27.11	175 56.02 E	349	377	3.04	6.2	120.5	
161	30	1653	43 32.35	175 56.45 E	305	340	3.03	6.5	114.3	
162	30	1848	43 43.93	175 49.66 E	320	345	3.01	6.8	120.0	
163	31	0457	43 22.70	174 18.25 E	562	587	3.00	7.4	114.6	
164	31	0701	43 26.74	174 32.87 E	446	491	2.97	6.4	118.0	
165	31	0916	43 31.12	174 48.34 E	333	357	2.98	6.5	116.1	

Appendix 2: Scientific and common names, and species codes of fish, squid and crustacea caught during the voyage. The occurrence (Occ.) of each species in the 165 tows is also shown.

Scientific name	Common name	Species code	Occ.
Agnatha			
Myxinidae: hagfishes			
<i>Eptatretus cirrhatus</i>	hagfish	HAG	1
Chondrichthyes			
Squalidae: dogfishes			
<i>Centrophorus squamosus</i>	deepwater spiny dogfish	CSQ	8
<i>Centroscymnus crepidator</i>	deepwater dogfish	CYP	15
<i>C. owstoni</i>	smoothskin dogfish	CYO	6
<i>Deania calcea</i>	shovelnosed dogfish	SND	58
<i>Etomopterus baxteri</i>	Baxter's dogfish	ETB	31
<i>E. lucifer</i>	Lucifer dogfish	ETL	97
<i>E. pusillus</i>	smooth lanternshark	ETP	1
<i>Scymnodon plunketi</i>	Plunket's shark	PLS	17
<i>Scymnorhinus licha</i>	seal shark	BSH	41
<i>Squalus acanthias</i>	spotted spiny dogfish	SPD	92
<i>S. mitsukurii</i>	northern spiny dogfish	NSD	3
Oxynotidae: rough sharks			
<i>Oxynotus bruniensis</i>	prickly dogfish	PDG	5
Lamnidae: mackerel sharks			
<i>Isurus oxyrinchus</i>	mako	MAK	1
Scyliorhinidae: cat sharks			
<i>Apristurus</i> sp.	deepsea catshark	APR	5
<i>Cephaloscyllium isabellum</i>	carpet shark	CAR	1
<i>Haleaelurus dawsoni</i>	Dawson's catshark	DCS	4
Triakidae: smoothhounds			
<i>Galeorhinus galeus</i>	school shark	SCH	7
<i>Mustelus lenticulatus</i>	rig	SPO	1
Torpedinidae: electric rays			
<i>Torpedo fairchildi</i>	electric ray	ERA	3
Narkidae: blind electric rays			
<i>Typhlonarke</i> sp.	numbfish	BER	9
Rajidae: skates			
<i>Bathyraja shuntovi</i>	longnosed deepsea skate	PSK	1
<i>Pavoraja asperula</i>	smooth bluntnosed skate	BTA	6
<i>P. spinifera</i>	prickly bluntnosed skate	BTS	3
<i>Pavoraja</i> sp.	bluntnosed skate	BTH	1
<i>Raja innominata</i>	smooth skate	SSK	39
<i>R. nasuta</i>	rough skate	RSK	9
Species not identified	skates	SKA	1
Chimaeridae: chimaeras, ghost sharks			
<i>Chimaera</i> sp. B	giant chimaera	CHG	3
<i>Hydrolagus novaezelandiae</i>	dark ghost shark	GSH	80
<i>Hydrolagus</i> sp. B	pale ghost shark	GSP	113
Rhinochimaeridae: longnosed chimaeras			
<i>Harriotta raleighana</i>	longnosed chimaera	LCH	68
<i>Rhinochimaera pacifica</i>	widenosed chimaera	RCH	3
Osteichthyes			
Halosauridae: halosaurs			
<i>Halosaurus pectoralis</i>	common halosaur	HPE	2
Notacanthidae: spiny eels			
<i>Notacanthus sexspinis</i>	spineback	SBK	63

Nemichthyidae: snipe eels			
<i>Nemichthys scolopaceus</i>	slender snipe eel	NEM	1
Synaphobranchidae: cutthroat eels			
<i>Diastobranchus capensis</i>	basketwork eel	BEE	2
Congridae: conger eels			
<i>Bassanago bulbiceps</i>	swollenheaded conger	SCO	53
<i>B. hirsutus</i>	hairy conger	HCO	48
Gonorynchidae: sandfish			
<i>Gonorynchus gonorynchus</i>	sandfish	GON	1
Argentinidae: silversides			
<i>Argentina elongata</i>	silverside	SSI	86
Alepocephalidae: slickheads			
<i>Alepocephalus australis</i>	smallscaled brown slickhead	SSM	1
<i>Xenodermichthys socialis</i>	black slickhead	BSL	3
Sternopychidae: hatchetfishes			
Species not identified	hatchetfish	HAT	2
Photichthyidae: lighthouse fishes			
<i>Vinciguerria</i> sp.	frilled lighthousefish	VIN	1
Species not identified	lighthousefish	PHO	5
Astronesthidae: snaggletooths			
Species not identified	snaggletooths	AST	1
Malacosteidae: loosejaws			
Species not identified	loosejaws	MAL	1
Myctophidae: lanternfishes			
<i>Notoscopelus</i> sp.	notoscopelus	NCO	1
Species not identified	lanternfish	LAN	2
Moridae: morid cods			
<i>Austrophycis marginata</i>	dwarf cod	DCO	4
<i>Halargyreus johnsoni</i>	slender cod	HJO	11
<i>Lepidion microcephalus</i>	smallheaded cod	SMC	1
<i>Mora moro</i>	ribaldo	RIB	58
<i>Pseudophycis bachus</i>	red cod	RCO	49
Gadidae: true cods			
<i>Micromesistius australis</i>	southern blue whiting	SBW	5
Merlucciidae: hakes			
<i>Macruronus novaezelandiae</i>	hoki	HOK	162
<i>Merluccius australis</i>	hake	HAK	125
Macrouridae: rattails, grenadiers			
<i>Caelorinchus aspercephalus</i>	oblique-banded rattail	CAS	98
<i>C. biclinozonalis</i>	two saddle rattail	CBI	18
<i>C. bollonsi</i>	bigeyed rattail	CBO	139
<i>C. fasciatus</i>	banded rattail	CFA	44
<i>C. innotabilis</i>	notable rattail	CIN	11
<i>C. matamua</i>	Mahia rattail	CMA	9
<i>C. oliverianus</i>	Oliver's rattail	COL	88
<i>Caelorinchus</i> sp. C	small banded rattail	CCX	3
<i>Caelorinchus</i> sp. D	dark banded rattail	CDX	22
<i>Caelorinchus</i> sp. G	dusky rattail	CGX	2
<i>Coryphaenoides</i> sp. A	slender rattail	CBA	3
<i>C. murrayi</i>	abyssal rattail	CMU	6
<i>C. serrulatus</i>	serrulate rattail	CSE	9
<i>C. subserrulatus</i>	fourrayed rattail	CSU	6
<i>Lepidorhynchus denticulatus</i>	javelinfish	JAV	145
<i>Macrourus carinatus</i>	ridgescaled rattail	MCA	2
<i>Ventrifossa nigromaculata</i>	blackspot rattail	VNI	16
<i>Trachyrincus</i> sp.	unicorn rattail	WHX	13
Ophidiidae: cusk eels			
<i>Genypterus blacodes</i>	ling	LIN	157

Trachipteridae: dealfishes			
<i>Trachipterus trachypterus</i>	dealfish	DEA	2
Trachichthyidae: roughies			
<i>Hoplostethus atlanticus</i>	orange roughy	ORH	5
<i>H. mediterraneus</i>	silver roughy	SRH	30
<i>Paratrachichthys trailli</i>	common roughy	RHY	11
Berycidae: alfonsinos			
<i>Beryx decadactylus</i>	longfinned beryx	BYD	4
<i>B. splendens</i>	slender beryx	BYS	51
<i>Beryx</i> sp.	alfonsino	BYX	1
Zeidae: dories			
<i>Capromimus abbreviatus</i>	capro dory	CDO	15
<i>Cytus novaezelandiae</i>	silver dory	SDO	27
<i>C. traversi</i>	lookdown dory	LDO	155
<i>Zeneon leptolepis</i>	elongated dory	ZDO	1
Oreosomatidae: oreos			
<i>Allocyttus niger</i>	black oreo	BOE	22
<i>Neocyttus rhomboidalis</i>	spiky oreo	SOR	24
<i>Pseudocyttus maculatus</i>	smooth oreo	SSO	13
Macrorhamphosidae: snipefishes			
<i>Centriscops humerosus</i>	bluebanded bellowsfish	BLB	11
<i>C. obliquus</i>	redbanded bellowsfish	BBE	90
<i>Notopogon lilliei</i>	crested bellowsfish	CBE	2
Scorpaenidae: scorpionfishes			
<i>Helicolenus</i> sp.	sea perch	SPE	144
Congiopodidae: pigfishes			
<i>C. leucopaeceilus</i>	southern pigfish	PIG	3
Triglidae: gurnards			
<i>Chelidonichthys kumu</i>	red gurnard	GUR	1
<i>Lepidotrigla brachyoptera</i>	scaly gurnard	SCG	20
Hoplichthyidae: ghostflatheads			
<i>Hoplichthys haswelli</i>	deepsea flathead	FHD	61
Psychrolutidae: toadfishes			
<i>Psychrolutes</i> sp.	blobfish	PSY	1
<i>Neophrrynichthys angustus</i>	pale toadfish	TOP	19
<i>N. latus</i>	dark toadfish	TOD	11
Percichthyidae: temperate basses			
<i>Polyprion americanus</i>	bass	BAS	2
<i>P. oxygeneios</i>	hapuku	HAP	10
Serranidae: sea perches			
<i>Lepidoperc</i> sp. A	orange perch	OPE	19
Apogonidae: cardinalfishes			
<i>Epigonus lenimen</i>	bigeyed cardinalfish	EPL	7
<i>E. robustus</i>	cardinalfish	EPR	6
<i>E. telescopus</i>	black cardinalfish	EPT	15
Carangidae: jacks, trevallies, kingfishes			
<i>Trachurus murphyi</i>	slender mackerel	JMM	31
<i>T. declivis</i>	jack mackerel	JMD	2
Bramidae: pomfrets			
<i>Brama brama</i>	Ray's bream	RBM	31
Emmelichthyidae: bonnetmouths, rovers			
<i>Emmelichthys nitidus</i>	redbait	RBT	18
<i>Plagiogeneion rubiginosus</i>	rubifysh	RBY	4
Pentacerotidae: boarfishes			
<i>Pseudopentaceros richardsoni</i>	southern boarfish	SBO	1
Cheilodactylidae: tarakihi, morwongs			
<i>Nemadactylus macropterus</i>	tarakihi	TAR	12
Latrididae: moki, trumpeters			
<i>Latris lineata</i>	trumpeter	TRU	2

Uranoscopidae: armourhead stargazers			
<i>Kathetostoma giganteum</i>	giant stargazer	STA	108
Gempylidae: snake mackerels			
<i>Rexea solandri</i>	gemfish	SKI	1
<i>Thyrsites atun</i>	barracouta	BAR	18
Trichiuridae: cutlassfishes			
<i>Lepidopus caudatus</i>	frostfish	FRO	4
Scombridae: mackerels, tunas			
<i>Scomber australasicus</i>	blue mackerel	EMA	2
Centrolophidae: raftfishes, medusafishes			
<i>Centrolophus niger</i>	rudderfish	RUD	44
<i>Hyperoglyphe antarctica</i>	bluenose	BNS	10
<i>Icichthys australis</i>	ragfish	RAG	10
<i>Seriola caerulea</i>	white warehou	WWA	90
<i>S. punctata</i>	silver warehou	SWA	94
<i>Schedophilus</i> sp.	raftfish	SUS	1
Nomeidae: driftfishes			
<i>Cubiceps baxteri</i>	cubehead	CBX	1
Bothidae: lefteyed flounders			
<i>Arnoglossus scapha</i>	witch	WIT	40
<i>Neoachiropsetta milfordi</i>	finless flounder	MAN	2
Pleuronectidae: righteyed flounders			
<i>Pelotretis flavilatus</i>	lemon sole	LSO	19

Cephalopoda

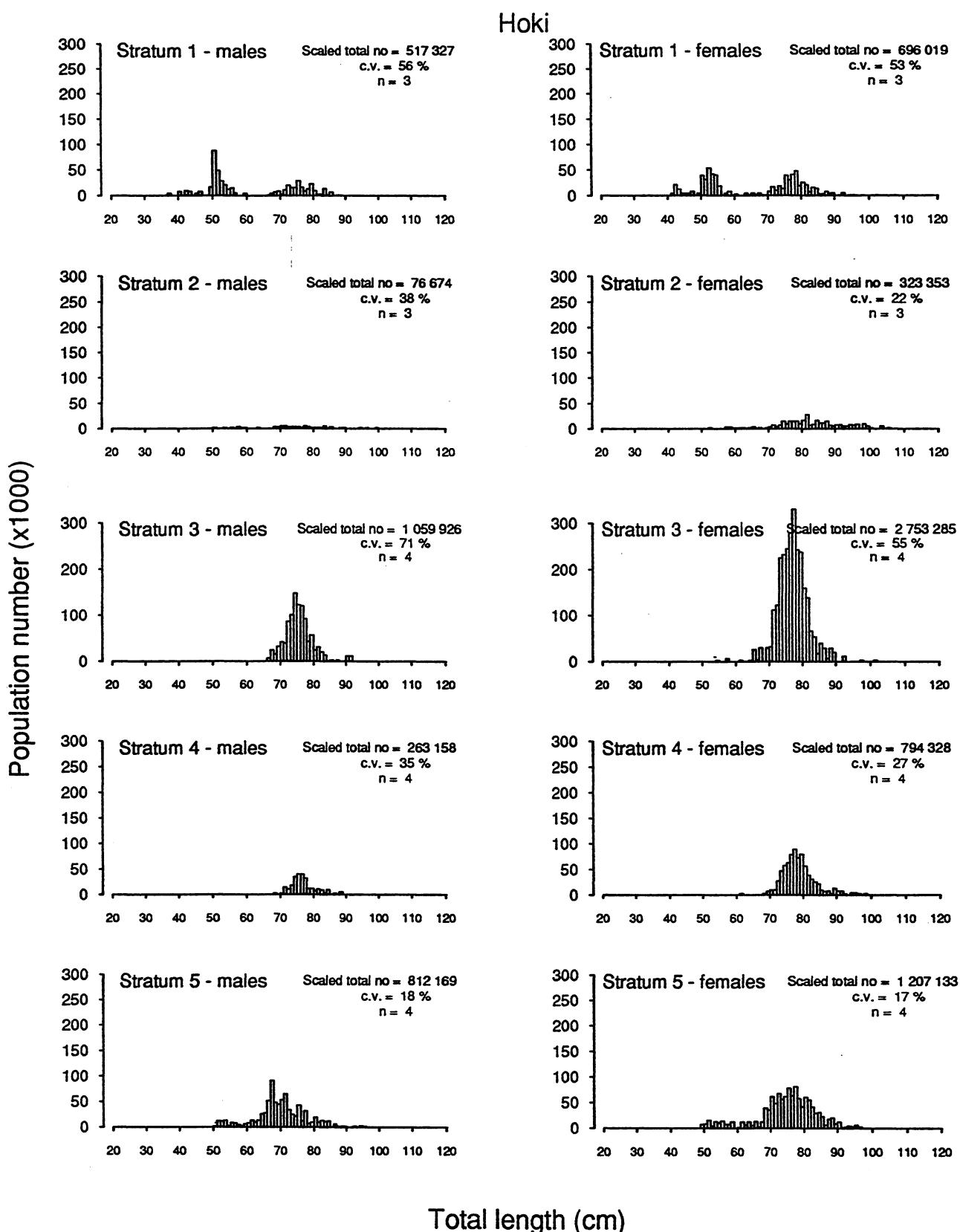
Cranchiidae			
Species not identified	cranchiid squid	CHQ	5
Histioteuthidae			
<i>Histioteuthis miranda</i>	violet squid	VSQ	5
Ommastrephidae			
<i>Nototodarus sloanii</i>	arrow squid	NOS	119
<i>Ommastrephes bartrami</i>	red squid	RSQ	12
Onychoteuthidae			
<i>Moroteuthis ingens</i>	warty squid	MIQ	50
<i>M. robsoni</i>	warty squid	MRQ	
<i>Moroteuthis</i> spp.	warty squid	WSQ	56
Sepiolidae			
Species not identified	sepiolid squid	SEQ	1
Opisthoteuthidae			
<i>Opisthoteuthis</i> sp.	umbrella octopus	OPI	1
Octopodidae			
<i>Octopus maorum</i>	octopus	OCT	5

Crustacea

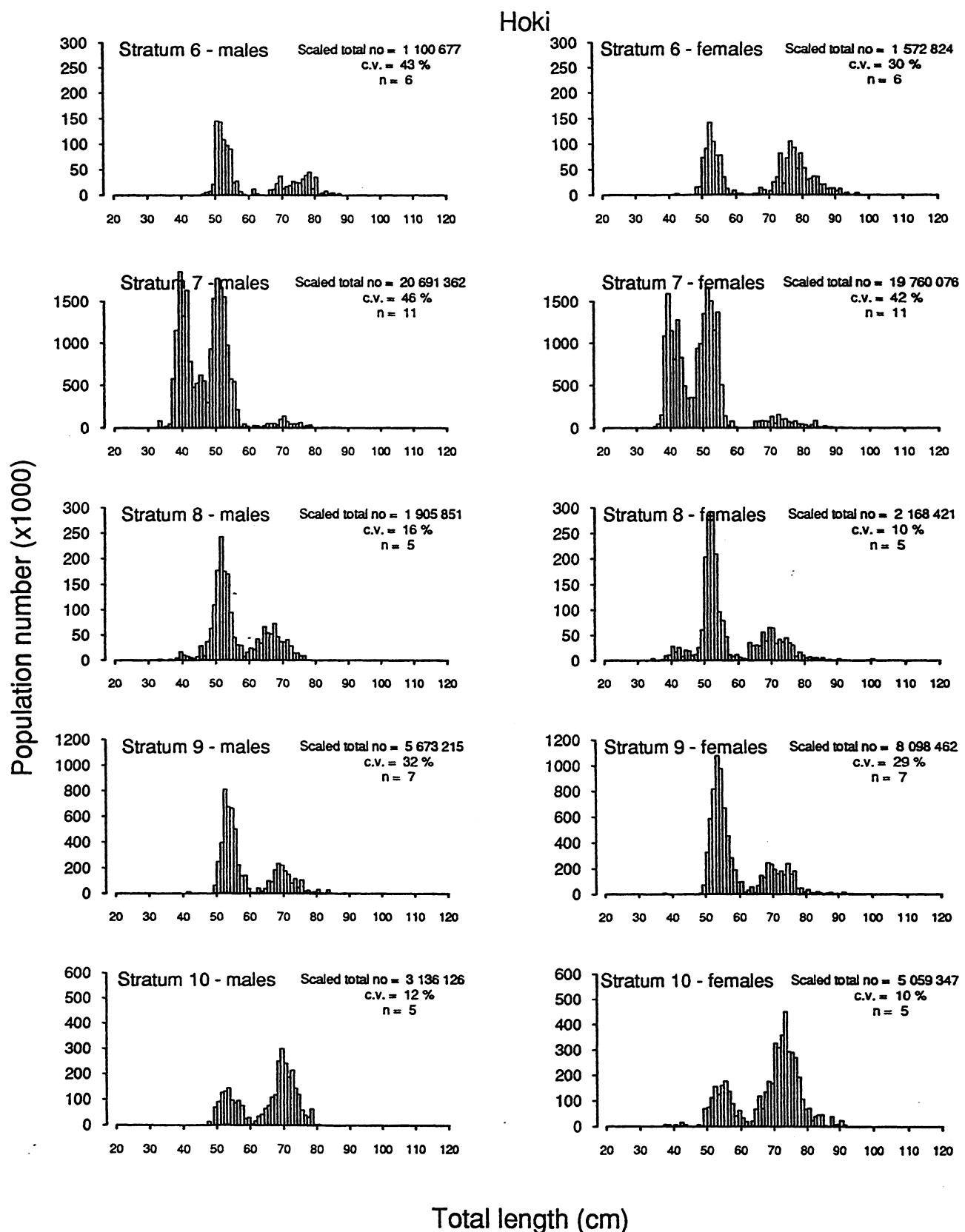
Homolidae			
<i>Paromola petterdi</i>	antlered crab	ATC	3
Lithodidae			
<i>Paralomis hystrix</i>	king crab	PHS	1
Majidae			
<i>Jacquinotia edwardsii</i>	giant spider crab	GSC	2
<i>Leptomithrax australis</i>	giant masking crab	SSC	2
Nephropsidae			
<i>Metanephrops challenger</i>	scampi	SCI	36
Decapoda			
<i>Lipkius holthuisi</i>	omega prawn	LHO	2
Species not identified	prawn	PRA	3
Species not identified	crab	CRB	7

Other marine organisms			
	sponges	ONG	1
Porifera			
Coelenterata			
Anthozoa	sea-anemones	ANT	1
Anthozoa	coral	COU	1
Scyphozoa	jellyfish	JFI	1
Mollusca			
Gastropoda	gastropods	GAS	1
Bivalvia	cockle	COC	3
Decapoda	squid	SQX	1
Octopoda	deepwater octopus	DWO	1
Echinodermata			
Holothurian	sea cucumber	SCC	1
Echinoidea	sea urchin	ECH	1
Asteroidea	starfish	SFI	1
Thaliacea			
Salpa	salps	SAL	5

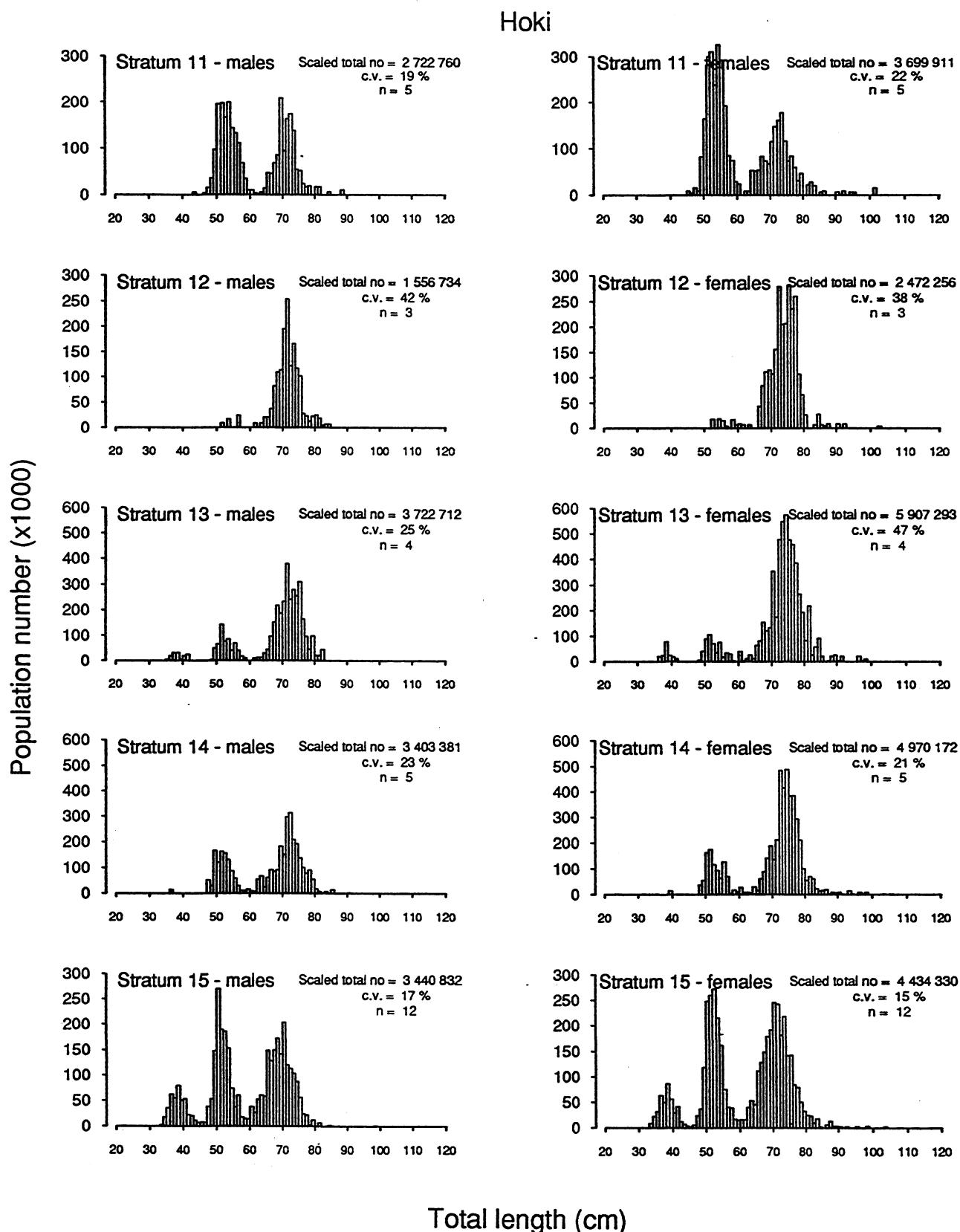
Appendix 3: Scaled length frequency of hoki by sex and stratum.



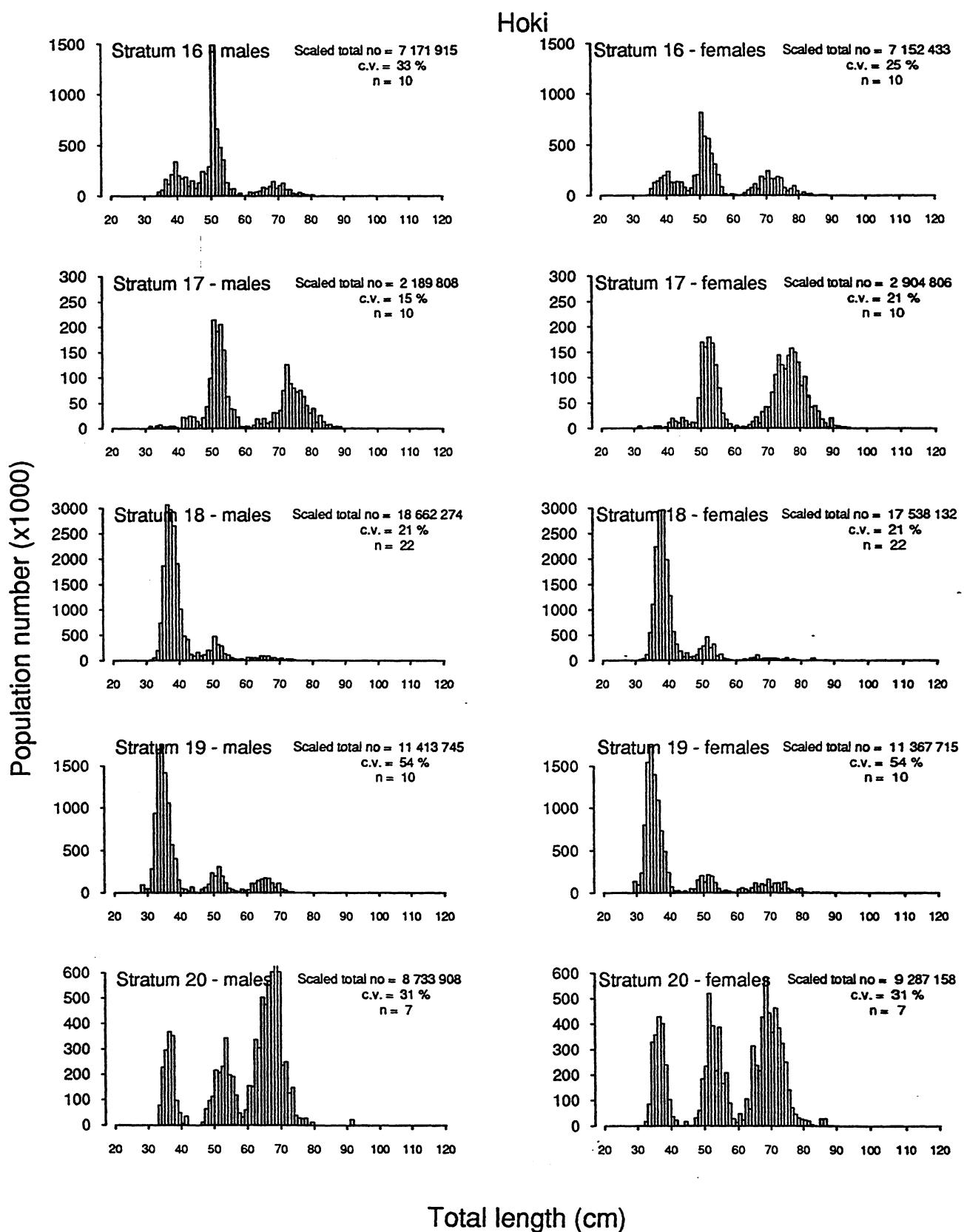
Appendix 3—continued



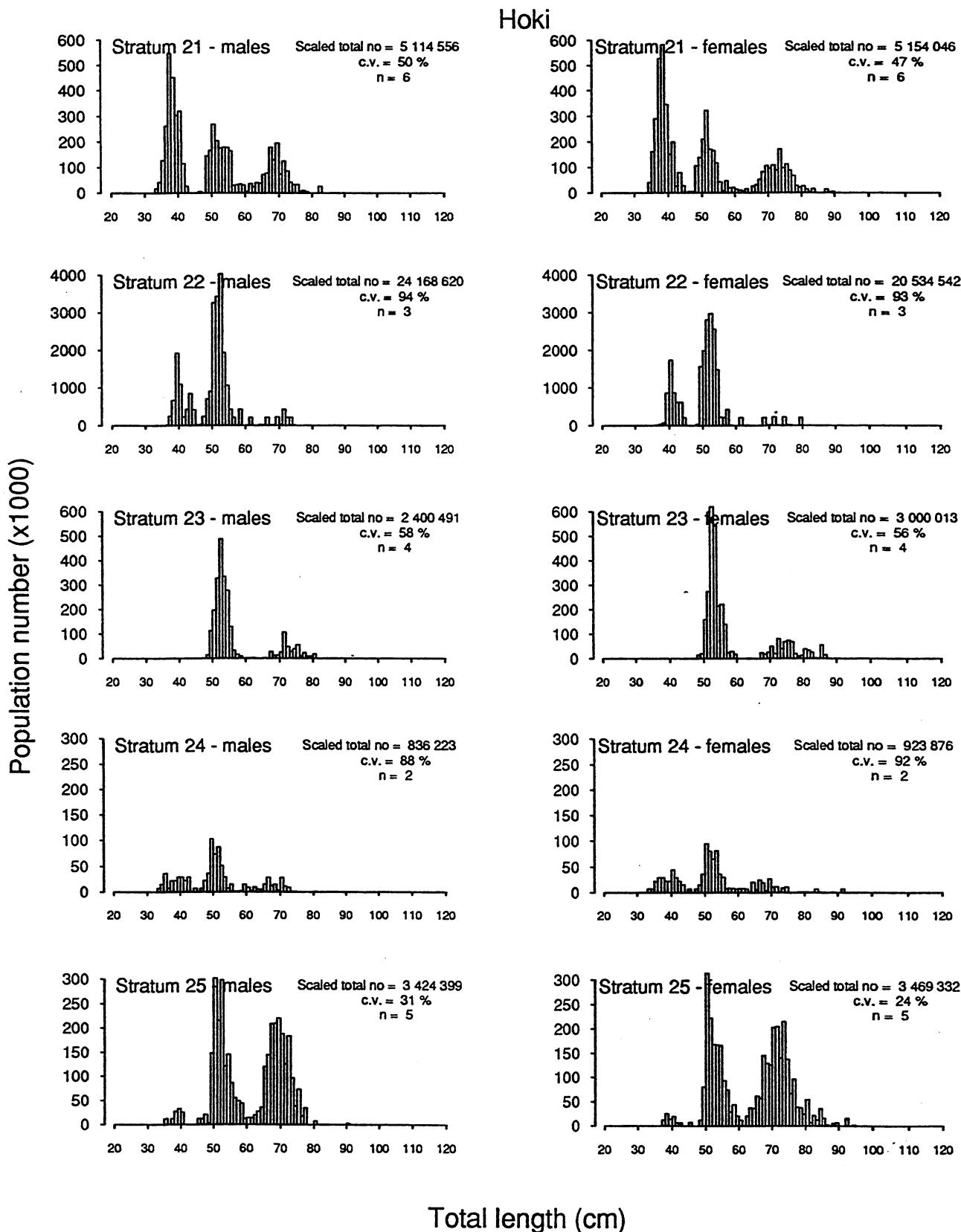
Appendix 3—continued



Appendix 3—continued



Appendix 3—continued



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- DR40. CLARK, M. R. & TRACEY, D. M. 1994: Trawl survey of orange roughy, black oreo, and smooth oreo in southern New Zealand waters, August-September 1992 (TAN9208). 37 p. \$10.00
- DR41. CHATTERTON, T. D. & HANCHET, S. M. 1994: Trawl survey of hoki and associated species in the Southland and Sub-Antarctic areas, November-December 1991 (TAN9105). 55 p. \$12.00
- DR42. GRIMES, P. 1994: Trawl survey of orange roughy between Cape Runaway and Banks Peninsula, March-April 1992 (TAN9203). 36 p. \$10.00
- DR43. HORN, P. L. 1994: Trawl survey of hoki and middle depth species on the Chatham Rise, December 1991-January 1992 (TAN9106). 38 p. \$10.00
- DR44. HORN, P. L. 1994: Trawl survey of hoki and middle depth species on the Chatham Rise, December 1992-February 1993 (TAN9212). 43 p. \$12.00
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- DR51. McMILLAN, P. J. & HART, A. C. 1994: Trawl survey of oreos and orange roughy on the south Chatham Rise, October-November 1992 (TAN9210). 45 p. \$12.00
- DR52. HURST, R. J. & BAGLEY, N. W. 1994: Trawl survey of middle depth and inshore bottom species off Southland, February-March 1993 (TAN9301). 58 p. \$12.00.
- DR53. SCHOFIELD, K. A. & HORN, P. L. 1994: Trawl survey of hoki and middle depth species on the Chatham Rise, January 1994 (TAN9401). 54 p. \$12.00.



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